



NorthStandard

Rule Book 2026/27

Coastal & Inland Rules



NorthStandard

Coastal & Inland Rules for the 2026/27 policy year of

NorthStandard Limited

NorthStandard EU Designated Activity Company

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01

Coastal & Inland Rules



Section A: Insurance

- 1.1 The rules, which are subject to the articles, contain the terms upon which P&I cover is given by the club.
- 1.2 The standard risks against which a Member is insured are set out in rule 3.
- 1.3.1 A Member may be insured in respect of risks other than those set out in rule 3, or in respect of risks otherwise excluded, where such risks have been agreed by the managers.
- 1.3.2 Any such risks are covered subject to the terms, conditions, limitations and exclusions of the rules and the Member shall pay in respect thereof such sum at such time or times as shall be agreed with the managers.
- 1.3.3 The managers may reinsure any such risk and, in the event that such reinsurance is arranged, the Member is entitled to recover from the club only the net amount actually recovered under such reinsurance together with that portion of the risk retained by the club, whether or not the Member has notice of such reinsurance, its terms or the identity of the reinsurers.
- 1.4 No act, omission, course of dealing or forbearance or reimbursement by the club shall be treated as any evidence of a waiver of the club's rights under the rules.
- 1.5.1 The rules and any contract of insurance between the club and any insured party are governed by and construed in accordance with English law. In particular, they are subject to and incorporate the Marine Insurance Act 1906 and the Insurance Act 2015 and any statutory modifications thereto unless such Acts or modifications may have been excluded by the rules or by any term of such contract.
- 1.5.2 The following provisions of the Insurance Act 2015 ('the Act') are excluded from the rules and any contract of insurance as follows:
 - (1) Section 8 and Section 14 of the Act are excluded. As a result, any breach of the duty of fair presentation and/or the duty of utmost good faith shall entitle the club to avoid the policy in all circumstances.
 - (2) Section 10 of the Act is excluded. As a result, if the Member or any insured party fails to comply with any warranty in these rules or any contract of insurance, the club shall be discharged from liability from the date of the breach even if the breach is subsequently remedied.
 - (3) Section 11 of the Act is excluded. As a result, if the Member or any insured party fails to comply with any term in these rules or any contract of insurance, the club's liability may be excluded, limited or discharged in accordance with these rules notwithstanding that the breach could not have increased the risk of the loss which actually occurred.

(4) Section 13 of the Act is excluded. As a result, the club shall be entitled to exercise its right to terminate the contract of insurance in respect of the Member and all insured parties in the event that a fraudulent claim is submitted by or on behalf of the Member and/or any insured party and/or any affiliated or associated company of the Member.

(5) Section 13(A) of the Act is excluded. As a result, these rules or any contract of insurance between the club, the Member and any insured party shall not be subject to any implied term that the club will pay any sums due in respect of a claim within a reasonable time save that the club may not deliberately or recklessly fail to do so.

1.6 Without prejudice to the ability of the club subsidiaries to exercise and/or enforce any rights under these rules (including pursuant to rule 1.7), the terms of entry and the insurance provided by the club do not confer any right or benefit on any third party under the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999, except to the extent provided in rule 6.17. The consent of any of the club subsidiaries or of any third party beneficiary pursuant to rule 6.17 shall not be required in respect of any variation, waiver, rescission or termination of any provision of these rules.

1.7 The club and the club subsidiaries shall have the power to act jointly and severally to exercise and/or to enforce any rights under these rules (including, in the case of the club subsidiaries, to do so pursuant to the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999) but shall be severally liable and not jointly liable for any obligations owed by the others under the rules to a Member or any third party or under any other rules of this class to a Member or any third party.

1.8 The club may continue to be a party to the Pooling Agreement or to any other agreement of a similar nature or purpose.

Section B: Scope of cover

- 2.1 The liabilities in respect of which a Member is insured by the club must have arisen by reason of the Member's interest in the ship, out of events occurring during the period of the ship's entry in the club and in connection with the operation of the ship.
- 2.2 Under a charterer's entry, a Member is entitled to recover for his liability to indemnify another person in respect of the risks set out in rule 3.
- 2.3 Where such liabilities would not have arisen but for the terms of any contract or indemnity, the contract or indemnity must either correspond to any specific requirements set out in rule 3 or rule 5, or have been approved by the managers.
- 2.4 A Member's insurance is subject to the warranties, conditions, exceptions, limitations and other terms set out in the rules and the certificate of entry.
- 2.5 A Member is not insured for any liabilities incurred by him in a capacity other than that in which he has entered into the contract of insurance with the club.

Section C: Risks covered

Crew injury, illness or death

- 3.1.1** Liabilities in respect of crew injury, illness or death including liabilities incurred prior to delivery of the ship under a building or purchase agreement or after delivery of the ship under a sale agreement.

Repatriation

- 3.1.2** Liabilities in respect of crew repatriation.

Exclusion to rule 3.1.2

Liabilities arising out of the termination of any agreement, or the sale of the ship, or any other act of the Member in respect of the ship, unless the Members' board considers that such termination or other act was necessary in the interests of the safety of the ship or crew, or the proper running of the ship.

Substitute expenses

- 3.1.3** Expenses necessarily incurred in sending substitutes to replace crew who have died, are incapacitated or who have been left ashore in consequence of injury, illness or desertion. Wages are only recoverable when payable to substitutes, while awaiting and during repatriation.

Loss of effects

- 3.1.4** Loss of crew effects, excluding valuables.

Shipwreck unemployment indemnity

- 3.1.5** Wages or other compensation payable to crew arising out of the actual or constructive total loss of the ship.

Port expenses

- 3.1.6** Port and other charges as set out in rule 3.4 incurred in relation to crew.

Passengers

- 3.2.1** Liabilities in respect of the injury, illness or death of a passenger.
- 3.2.2** Liabilities to passengers arising out of a casualty while they are on board the ship. For the purpose of this rule, 'casualty' means collision, stranding, explosion, fire or any other cause affecting the condition of the ship so as to render her incapable of safe navigation to her intended destination; or a threat to the life, health or safety of passengers.
- 3.2.3** Loss of or damage to a passenger's baggage or effects, excluding valuables.
- 3.2.4** In respect of any liabilities arising under rule 3.2, the passenger contract must relieve the Member of liability to the maximum extent permitted under the applicable law.

Exclusions to rule 3.2

- (1) Liabilities arising out of the carriage of a passenger by air unless they occur:
 - a during repatriation of an injured or sick passenger, or following a casualty to the ship; or
 - b during excursions from the ship, subject to exclusion (2) below.
- (2) Liabilities arising under a contract in respect of a passenger while on an excursion from the ship in circumstances where either:
 - a that contract has been separately entered into by the passenger for the excursion, whether or not with the Member; or
 - b the Member has waived any rights of recourse against any sub-contractor or other third party in respect of the excursion.

Third parties

- 3.3** Liabilities in respect of the injury, illness or death and loss of or damage to the personal effects, excluding valuables, of any person other than crew or passengers, and including supernumeraries.

Stowaways and refugees: port charges, etc.

- 3.4** Additional expenses, port fees and other charges solely incurred for:
- (1) landing or handling stowaways;
 - (2) assisting, searching for, landing, or otherwise handling refugees or other persons saved at sea;
 - (3) landing or handling a deceased person, with the agreement of the managers; or
 - (4) landing or securing necessary treatment for an injured or sick person (excluding crew).

In all cases, cover includes the net loss to the Member in respect of fuel, insurance, wages, stores and provisions.

Life salvage

- 3.5** Sums due to a third party because he has saved or attempted to save the life of any person on or from the ship.

Collision with other ships

- 3.6.1** One-fourth, or such other proportion agreed by the managers, of the liabilities arising out of a collision other than those set out in rule 3.6.3.
- 3.6.2** Under a charterer's entry, four-fourths of the liabilities arising out of a collision.
- 3.6.3** The liabilities arising out of a collision relating to:

- (1) the raising, removing, destroying, lighting or marking of wrecks, cargo or other property
- (2) damage done by such other ship to any property not being another ship or any cargo or other property therein
- (3) loss of or damage to cargo or other property being carried in the ship; if the cargo is the property of the Member, it is deemed to be fully insured and the Member is entitled only to recover from the club the amount by which such indemnity exceeds the sum recoverable under such insurance
- (4) the injury, illness or death of any person on board such other ship
- (5) pollution liabilities as may be covered under rule 3.8.

3.6.4 That part of the Member's collision liability which exceeds the sum recoverable under the hull policies solely by reason of such liability exceeding the valuation of the ship in those policies. However, the Members' board may determine the proper value (being the market value of the ship without commitment) for which the ship should have been insured under the hull policies, and the club shall pay only the excess of the amount which would have been recoverable if the ship had been insured thereunder at such value.

3.6.5 There will be no recovery from the club insofar as such collision liabilities are not recoverable under the hull policies by reason of any breach of such policies.

3.6.6 If both ships are to blame then, unless the liability of the owners of one or both of them becomes limited by law, claims shall be settled upon the principle of cross-liabilities.

Damage to other ships (other than by collision)

3.7 Liabilities for damage to other ships including but not limited to, loss of or damage to, delay to, interference with rights in relation to, or liability for salvage or wreck removal costs incurred in respect of such other ship or any cargo or other property therein caused other than by collision with the ship.

Pollution

3.8.1 Liabilities arising out of the discharge or escape or threatened discharge or escape from the ship of any substance.

3.8.2 The costs of any measures reasonably taken after the discharge or escape of any substance from the ship for the purpose of avoiding or minimising any resulting loss, damage or contamination, or cleaning up any resulting pollution, together with liability for any loss of or damage to property caused by any measures so taken.

3.8.3 The costs of any measures reasonably taken to prevent an imminent danger of the discharge or escape from the ship of any substance.

- 3.8.4** Extraordinary liabilities incurred as a result of complying with any order or direction given or any measures taken by any authority in connection with the ship or her cargo for preventing or reducing pollution or the risk thereof by the escape from the ship of any substance, excluding any permanent structural alteration to the ship.
- 3.8.5** Liabilities under a salvage agreement to compensate salvors for work done or measures taken to prevent or reduce pollution or the risk thereof by the escape from the ship of any substance.
- 3.8.6** Liabilities incurred after the ship has become a wreck arising from the discharge or escape from such wreck of any substance.
- 3.8.7** Liabilities for which a Member may be liable or otherwise incurs as a party to STOPIA and/or TOPIA. A Member insured in respect of a 'relevant ship' as defined in STOPIA and/or TOPIA shall, unless otherwise agreed by the managers, be a party to STOPIA and/or TOPIA for the period of entry of that ship in the club. Unless agreed by the managers or the Members' board otherwise determines, there shall be no cover under rule 3.8 in respect of such ship during a period when the Member is not a party to STOPIA and/or TOPIA.
- 3.8.8** Liabilities in respect of pollution where such liabilities arise under rules 3.6, 3.7, 3.9, 3.10, 3.11 and 3.19.

Exclusions to rule 3.8

Unless the Members' board otherwise determines, there shall be no recovery in respect of:

- (1)** liabilities which but for the terms of any contract of carriage would have been allowed in general average adjusted under the unamended York Antwerp Rules 1994 or the unamended York Antwerp Rules 2016.
- (2)** liabilities, loss or damage including, without limitation, liability for the cost of any remedial works or clean-up operations, arising as a result of the presence in, or the escape or discharge or threat of escape or discharge from, any land based dump, site, storage or disposal facility of any substance previously carried on the ship whether as cargo, fuel, stores or waste and whether at any time mixed in whole or in part with any other substance whatsoever.

Damage to property (other than by pollution)

- 3.9** Liabilities for loss of or damage to, or interference with rights in relation to, any property not being any ship or any cargo or other property therein or the cargo or other property intended to be or being or having been carried in the ship.

Towage of the ship

- 3.10.1** Liabilities under the terms of a contract for the towage of the ship which:
- (1)** relate to the risks set out in the other paragraphs of rule 3;

- (2) relate to towage undertaken in the ordinary course of trading for the purpose of entering, leaving or manoeuvring within a port;
- (3) arise in the course of the ordinary trading of the ship, being a ship that is habitually towed from port to port or place to place and which has been notified to the managers to be so trading; or
- (4) arise under a contract which has been approved by the managers.

Towage by the ship

3.10.2 Liabilities under the terms of a contract for, or arising out of, the towage by the ship of any ship or floating structure where:

- (1) such liabilities relate to the risks set out in the other paragraphs of rule 3; and
- (2) the towage is undertaken for the purpose of saving life or property at sea; or
- (3) the ship is towing under a United Kingdom, Netherlands or Scandinavian standard towage contract, the current Lloyd's standard form of salvage agreement – no cure no pay, Towcon, Towhire, Supplytime or other towage contract containing similar exclusions of liabilities to these market forms; or
- (4) the contract incorporates a term as between the Member on the one part, and the owner of the tow and the owners of any cargo or other property on the tow on the other part, that each shall be responsible for any loss or damage to its own ship, cargo or property, without any recourse whatsoever against the other; or
- (5) a contract on the terms set out in rule 3.10.2 (4) is likely to be unlawful or unenforceable in whole or part and the contract under which the towage takes place:
 - a does not impose on the Member any liability to any person arising out of any act, neglect or default of the owner of the tow or any other person; and
 - b limits the liability of the Member, or preserves his right to limit, to the maximum extent possible by law; or
- (6) the contract has been approved by the managers.

Wreck liabilities

3.11.1 Liabilities for or incidental to the actual or attempted raising, removal, destruction, lighting or marking of the wreck of a ship. The value of the wreck and all stores and materials saved must be deducted from any reimbursement and only the balance is recoverable.

- 3.11.2** Liabilities resulting from the actual or attempted raising, removal or destruction of the wreck of the ship, cargo or any other property on board.
- 3.11.3** Liabilities resulting from the presence or involuntary shifting of the wreck of the ship, cargo or any other property on board caused by the casualty which led to the loss of the ship, cargo or any other property on board.
- 3.11.4** Liabilities for or incidental to the raising, removal, destruction or disposal of cargo or any other property which is being, or has been, carried on the ship. The value of all cargo or any other property saved accruing to the Member must be deducted from any reimbursement and only the balance is recoverable.

Exclusions to rule 3.11

- (1)** There shall be no recovery if the Member has, without the agreement of the managers, transferred his interest in the wreck other than by abandonment, at any time after the ship became a wreck.
- (2)** There shall be no recovery unless the raising, removal, destruction, lighting or marking of the wreck, or the raising, removal, destruction or disposal of cargo or any other property, was compulsory by law or was undertaken with the agreement of the managers.
- (3)** Unless the Members' board otherwise determines, a Member is not entitled to reimbursement in respect of any liability unless he took reasonable measures to raise, remove, destroy, light or mark the wreck, or raise, remove, destroy or dispose of cargo or any other property.
- (4)** Unless the Members' board otherwise determines, there shall be no recovery unless the Member has contracted for removal of the wreck on terms which have been approved by the managers.
- (5)** There shall be no recovery in respect of liabilities for or incidental to the raising, removal, destruction, lighting or marking of the wreck of the ship unless the ship became a wreck as a result of a casualty. For the purpose of this rule, 'casualty' means collision, stranding, explosion, fire or similar fortuitous event, but excludes any wreck caused by dereliction or neglect.

Quarantine expenses

- 3.12** Additional expenses incurred as a direct consequence of an outbreak of infectious disease on the ship, including quarantine and disinfection expenses, and the net loss to the Member in respect of fuel, insurance, wages, stores, provisions, cargo handling and port charges.

Exclusion to rule 3.12

There shall be no recovery if at the time the ship was ordered to a port, the Member knew, or should in the Members' board's view reasonably have anticipated, that the ship would be quarantined, unless proceeding to the port was for the purpose of landing or securing the necessary treatment for an injured or sick person.

Cargo liabilities

3.13.1 Liabilities for loss or shortage of, or damage to, or other responsibility in respect of, cargo or other property intended to be, or being, or having been carried in, on or by the ship arising out of any breach by the Member, or by any person for whose acts, neglect or default he may be legally liable, of his obligation properly to load, handle, stow, carry, keep, care for, discharge and deliver such cargo or property, or out of unseaworthiness or unfitness of the ship.

3.13.2 The extra costs incurred by the Member:

- (1)** in the actual discharge or disposal of damaged or worthless cargo, provided that he can only recover such costs if he has no recourse to recover them from any other party and provided also that the value of any cargo retained by the Member or any sums recovered by or due to him in respect of the sale of such cargo shall be deducted from the Member's recovery; or
- (2)** as a direct consequence of the failure by cargo interests to collect or remove cargo from the place of discharge or delivery, provided that he can only recover such costs to the extent they exceed the proceeds of the sale of the cargo and he has no recourse to recover them from any other party; or
- (3)** in discharging, disposing of or restowing cargo which are necessarily incurred in order to continue the safe prosecution of the voyage following a casualty, provided that he has no right to recover them from any other party either in general average or otherwise.

3.13.3 Liabilities for loss of or damage to or other responsibility to cargo or other property being carried by means of transport other than the ship under a contract of carriage, approved by the managers, providing for carriage partly to be performed by the ship.

Exclusions to rule 3.13

Unless the Members' board otherwise determines, there shall be no recovery in respect of liabilities arising out of:

Hague and Hague-Visby Rules

- (1) the carriage of cargo on contractual terms more onerous to the carrier than those of the Hague or Hague-Visby Rules, or equally wide exemptions of the carrier from liability, save where it is on such terms solely by reason of the incorporation by law of either the Hamburg Rules or other terms of mandatory application, or parts thereof, to the extent that the liabilities exceed those which would have been incurred had the contract been on the Hague, Hague-Visby, Hamburg or other terms of mandatory application as applicable, unless the contract has been approved in advance by the managers

Deviation

- (2) a deviation, or as a consequence of a deviation, from the contractually agreed voyage, which may deprive the Member of the right to rely on defences or rights of limitation which would otherwise have been available to him, unless the managers have agreed that cover may continue unprejudiced

Loading

- (3) the failure to arrive or late arrival of the ship at a port of loading, or the failure to load or delay in loading any particular cargo other than under a bill of lading already issued

Discharge

- (4) the discharge of cargo at a place other than that stipulated in the contract of carriage

Documentation and delivery

- (5) the delivery of cargo carried under a negotiable document of title (including an electronic bill of lading) without production (or the equivalent thereof in the case of an electronic bill of lading) of that document by the person to whom delivery is made except where the cargo has been carried:
 - a under the terms of a non-negotiable document, and has been properly delivered as required by that document, notwithstanding that the Member may be liable under the terms of a negotiable document of title issued by or on behalf of a party other than the Member providing for carriage in part upon the ship and in part upon another ship or by another mode of transport; or
 - b under the terms of an electronic trading system approved by the managers and has been properly delivered to the person so entitled in accordance therewith.

- (6) delivery of cargo carried under a non-negotiable document without production of such document by the person to whom delivery is made, where such production is required by the express terms of that document or the law to which that document, or the contract of carriage contained in or evidenced by it, is subject, except where the Member is required by any other law to which he is subject to deliver or relinquish custody or control of the cargo, without production of such document
- (7) the issue of a document containing or evidencing the contract of carriage recording the loading or shipment or receipt for shipment on a date other than the date on which the cargo was in fact loaded, shipped or received
- (8) a document containing or evidencing the contract of carriage issued with the knowledge of the Member or his master with an incorrect description of the cargo or its quantity or condition

Finished steel products

- (9) the carriage of finished steel products, unless:
 - a the Member has arranged for a preloading survey of the cargo and hatch cover survey to be carried out by a club-approved surveyor at each port of shipment; and
 - b under an owner's entry, the Member has also arranged for a hatch cover survey and test to be carried out by a club-approved surveyor at the first port of loading or within such timescale that has been pre-approved by the managers in writing; and
 - c the bills of lading have been claused in accordance with the findings of the surveyor as to the condition of cargo at the time of loading and, under an owner's entry, the Member has also complied with any recommendations made by the surveyor in respect of the condition of the hatch covers.

Deck cargo

- (10) loss of, damage to or responsibility in respect of cargo carried on deck unless it is carried under a contract of carriage which permits it to be carried on deck and the contract states that it is being so carried and either it exonerates the Member from all liability in respect of such cargo or it applies the Hague or Hague-Visby Rules to such cargo, or it is customary to carry such cargo on deck, or such carriage has been approved by the managers

Valuables

- (11) the carriage of valuables, unless such carriage has been approved by the managers

Value declared on bill of lading

- (12) goods carried under a document containing or evidencing the contract of carriage where the value per unit, piece, package or otherwise has been stated to be in excess of US\$2,500, or the equivalent in any other currency, which may deprive the Member of the right to rely on defences or rights of limitation which would otherwise have been available to him, to the extent that such liabilities exceed US\$2,500 per unit, piece or package or the limitation per unit, piece or package specified in the Hague Visby Rules whichever is higher.

Unrecoverable general average contributions

- 3.14 The proportion of general average, special charges or salvage which the Member is or would be entitled to claim from cargo or from another party which is not recoverable solely by reason of a breach of the contract of carriage.

Exclusions to rule 3.14

- (1) If the contribution is irrecoverable by reason of a deviation, rule 3.13 exclusion (2) applies to any claim under rule 3.14.
- (2) The Members' board may reject or reduce a claim if the contract of carriage under which the cargo was being carried did not include Article IV Rule (2)(a) of the Hague Rules, as amended by the Hague-Visby Rules, or an equally wide exemption from liability.

Ship's proportion of general average

- 3.15 Ship's proportion of general average, special charges or salvage not recoverable under the hull policies by reason of the value of the ship being assessed at a sound value in excess of the insured value under the hull policies. The Members' board may determine the proper value (being the market value of the ship without commitment) for which the ship should have been insured under the hull policies, and the club shall pay only the amount of the ship's proportion of general average which would not have been recoverable under the hull policies, if the ship had been insured thereunder at such value.

Fines

- 3.16 Fines, together with related costs and expenses, imposed on the Member or upon any other person whom he reasonably reimburses or is legally liable to indemnify:
- 3.16.1 for short or over delivery of cargo, or for failure to comply with regulations concerning the declaration of goods (including, but not limited to, the ship's stores, medicines, lube oil and fuel, and crew effects (including valuables)) or the documentation of cargo (other than fines or penalties arising from the smuggling of goods or cargo or any attempt thereat)
- 3.16.2 for breach of any immigration law or regulation

- 3.16.3** in respect of the accidental escape or discharge of any substance or the threat thereof, so long as the Member is insured for pollution liabilities by the club subject to his terms of entry and the relevant limit of liability
- 3.16.4** for any other matter to the extent that the Member has satisfied the Members' board that he took all such steps as appear to the Members' board to be reasonable to avoid the event giving rise to the fine; in addition, any amounts claimed in respect of such fine are recoverable only to the extent the Members' board may determine.

Exclusions to rule 3.16

Unless the Members' board otherwise determines, there shall be no recovery in respect of a fine imposed for or arising out of:

- (1) overloading
- (2) illegal fishing
- (3) any personal act or default on the part of the Member or his managers
- (4) wilful misconduct on the part of any person unless the Member has been compelled by law to pay the fine.

Enquiry expenses

- 3.17** Costs and expenses incurred in protecting a Member's interests before a formal enquiry into a casualty to the ship where, in the opinion of the managers, a claim upon the club is likely to arise, or in other cases as the Members' board determines.

Confiscation of ship by customs authorities

- 3.18** Loss of the ship following its confiscation by any legally empowered body in respect of the infringement of any customs law or regulation but only if and to the extent that, notwithstanding rule 5.1, the Members' board decides that the Member shall recover from the club.

Exclusions to rule 3.18

- (1) The amount recoverable shall not exceed the market value of the ship at the date of the confiscation.
- (2) The Member must have satisfied the Members' board that he took all such steps as appear to the Members' board to be reasonable to prevent the infringement of the customs law or regulation giving rise to the confiscation.
- (3) No claim will be considered by the Members' board until the Member has been deprived of his interest in the ship.

Sue and labour

- 3.19** Extraordinary losses, costs and expenses, including legal, survey, expert and correspondent fees, reasonably incurred on or after the occurrence of any event liable to give rise to a claim upon the club and incurred solely for the purpose of avoiding or minimising any liability against which the Member is insured by the club, but only to the extent that those costs and expenses have been incurred with the prior agreement of the managers, or to the extent that the Members' board determines.

Exclusion to rule 3.19

Unless the managers or the Members' board otherwise decide, there shall be deducted from such costs and expenses the deductible which would have been applicable had the liability or expenditure against which the Member is insured by the club been incurred.

Omnibus

- 3.20** Any liabilities which the Members' board may determine to be within the scope of club cover, but only to the extent that it decides that the Member shall recover from the club.

Section D: Excluded risks

Risks covered by hull and war risks policies

- 4.1** Unless otherwise agreed by the managers, there shall be no recovery from the club in respect of any liabilities which would be recoverable from underwriters if the ship were, at the time of the incident giving rise to such liabilities, fully insured under hull policies on terms equivalent to those of the usual Lloyd's marine policy with the Institute Time Clauses (Hulls) 1.10.83 or 1.11.95 attached or to the extent that the ship was fully insured to a proper value (being the market value of the ship without commitment) under a P&I war risks policy including piracy risks. The board may determine the proper value for which the ship should have been insured under the P&I war risks policy. Unless otherwise agreed by the managers, there shall be no recovery in respect of any franchise or deductible borne by the Member under such policies.

Double insurance

- 4.2** Unless otherwise agreed by the managers, there shall be no recovery in respect of any liabilities recoverable under any other insurance or which would have been so recoverable:
- (1)** apart from any terms in such other insurance excluding or limiting liability on the ground of double insurance; and
 - (2)** if the ship had not been entered in the club with cover for the risks set out in the rules.

War risks

- 4.3** Unless otherwise agreed by the managers, there shall be no recovery in respect of any liabilities, irrespective of whether a contributory cause of the same being incurred was any neglect on the part of the Member or his servants or agents, incurred as a result of:
- (1)** war, civil war, revolution, rebellion, insurrection or civil strife arising therefrom, or any hostile act by or against a belligerent power, or any act of terrorism;
 - (2)** capture, seizure, arrest, restraint or detainment (barratry and piracy excepted) and the consequences thereof or any attempt thereat;
 - (3)** mines, torpedoes, bombs, rockets, shells, explosives or other similar weapons of war, save that this exclusion does not apply to liabilities which arise solely by reason of:
 - a** the transport of any such weapons whether on board the ship or not; or

- b the use of any such weapons, either as a result of government order or with the agreement of the board or the managers, where the reason for such use was the avoidance or mitigation of liabilities which would otherwise fall within the cover given by the club.

In the event of any dispute as to whether or not any act constitutes an act of terrorism, the decision of the board shall be final.

Radioactive contamination

4.4 There shall be no recovery in respect of any liabilities, irrespective of whether a contributory cause of the same being incurred was any neglect on the part of the Member or his servants or agents, directly or indirectly caused by or arising from:

- (1) ionising radiations from or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste or from the combustion of nuclear fuel; or
- (2) the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous or contaminating properties of any nuclear installation, reactor or other nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof; or
- (3) any weapon or device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/ or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter; or
- (4) the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous or contaminating properties of any radioactive matter

other than liabilities arising out of carriage of 'excepted matter' (as defined in the Nuclear Installations Act 1965 of the United Kingdom or any regulations made thereunder) as cargo in the ship, and such further exceptions as the board may approve.

Guarantees, undertakings and certificates

4.5 Notwithstanding the exclusions in rules 4.3 and 4.4, the club will discharge on behalf of the Member liabilities arising under a demand made pursuant to the issue by the club on behalf of the Member of:

- (1) a guarantee or other undertaking to the Federal Maritime Commission under Section 2 of US Public Law 89-777; or
- (2) a certificate in compliance with Article VII of the International Conventions on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage 1969 and 1992 or any amendments thereof; or
- (3) an undertaking to the International Oil Pollution Compensation Fund 1992 in connection with STOPIA or except where such liabilities arise from or are caused by an act of terrorism, TOPIA; or
- (4) a certificate in compliance with Article 7 of the International Convention on Civil Liability for Bunker Oil Pollution Damage 2001; or

- (5) a certificate in compliance with Article 4bis of the Athens Convention Relating to the Carriage of Passengers and Their Luggage by Sea 2002; or
- (6) a certificate in compliance with Article 12 of the Nairobi International Convention on the Removal of Wrecks 2007; or
- (7) a certificate in compliance with Regulation 2.5.2, Standard A2.5.2 and Regulation 4.2, Standard A4.2.1, paragraph 1(b) of the Maritime Labour Convention 2006 (MLC 2006) or domestic legislation by a state party implementing MLC 2006; or
- (8) any other guarantee, certificate or undertaking issued by the club pursuant to any statute, convention, treaty or law.

4.6 The Member shall indemnify the club to the extent that any payment under any such guarantee, undertaking or certificate is or would have been recoverable in whole or in part under a standard P&I war risks policy had the Member entered into such policy and complied with the terms and conditions thereof. In the event of any dispute as to whether a war risk policy is standard, the decision of the Members' board shall be final.

4.7 The Member agrees that any payment by the club under any such guarantee, undertaking or certificate shall, to the extent of any amount recovered under any policy of insurance or additional cover provided by the club, be by way of loan and there shall be assigned to the club to the extent and on the terms the managers determine to be practicable, all the rights of the Member under any other insurance and against any third party.

Unlawful sanctionable and hazardous trades

4.8 No claim is recoverable if it arises out of or is consequent upon the ship blockade-running or being employed in an unlawful, prohibited or sanctionable carriage, trade, voyage or operation, or if the provision of insurance for a carriage, trade, voyage or operation is or becomes unlawful, prohibited or sanctionable or if the Members' board determines that the carriage, trade, voyage or operation was imprudent, unsafe, unduly hazardous or improper.

Section E: Excluded losses

- 5 Except as provided in this rule or otherwise agreed by the managers, there shall be no recovery in respect of:

Hull damage

- 5.1 Loss of or damage to the ship or any part thereof, save as provided for in rule 3.18.

Equipment damage

- 5.2 Loss of or damage to any equipment, containers, lashings, stores, or fuel on board the ship to the extent that they are owned or leased by the Member or any associated company.

Repairs

- 5.3 The cost of repairs to the ship or any charges or expenses in connection therewith save as provided for in rules 3.14 and 3.15.

Loss of hire

- 5.4 Loss of freight, hire, time, market, production, profit or any other direct or indirect losses whatsoever or any proportion thereof in relation to the ship, unless such loss, with the agreement of the managers, forms part of a claim for liabilities in respect of cargo.

Detention

- 5.5.1 Loss arising out of demurrage on, detention of, or delay to the ship or, except as provided for in rules 3.1.6 and 3.4, running costs of the ship, unless such costs, with the agreement of the managers, form part of a claim for liabilities in respect of cargo.
- 5.5.2 Liabilities arising out of arrest or detention of or delay to the ship pursuant to a claim against the Member liability for which is not covered under the rules.

Cancellation

- 5.6 Loss arising out of the cancellation of any contract or engagement in relation to the ship.

Bad debts

- 5.7 Loss arising out of irrecoverable debts or the insolvency of any person.

Pollution

- 5.8 Liabilities arising out of the actual, or threatened, escape or discharge of any substance save as provided for in rule 3.8.

Salvage

- 5.9 Salvage or other services in the nature of salvage provided to the ship, and any liabilities in connection therewith, other than such as may be covered under rules 3.5, 3.8.5, 3.14 or 3.15.

- 5.10** Liabilities arising out of salvage operations (including wreck removal) conducted by the ship or provided by a Member other than liabilities arising out of salvage operations conducted by the ship for the purpose of saving or attempting to save life at sea.

Specialist operations

- 5.11** Liabilities incurred during the course of performing dredging, blasting, pile-driving, well intervention, cable or pipe laying, construction, installation or maintenance work, core sampling, mining, depositing of spoil, power generation, decommissioning, the deployment, operation and recovery of pneumatic barriers, and such other operations as the parties to the Pooling Agreement may agree, to the extent that such liabilities arise as a consequence of:
- (1)** claims brought by any party for whose benefit the work has been performed, or by any third party (whether connected with any party for whose benefit the work has been performed or not), in respect of the specialist nature of the operations; or
 - (2)** the failure to perform such specialist operations by the Member or the fitness for purpose or quality of the Member's work, products or services; or
 - (3)** any loss of or damage to the contract work including, but not limited to materials, components, parts, machinery, fixtures, equipment and any other property which is or is destined to become a part of the completed project which is the subject of the contract under which the ship is working, or to be used up or consumed in the completion of such project.

This exclusion does not apply to liabilities incurred in respect of:

- a** injury, illness or death of any person on board the ship
- b** wreck removal of the ship
- c** oil pollution emanating from the ship or the threat thereof but only to the extent that such liabilities are covered by the club in accordance with these rules.

Drilling and production operations

- 5.12.1** Liabilities incurred in respect of the ship, being a ship or any other description of vessel or unit constructed or adapted for the purpose of carrying out drilling operations in connection with oil or gas exploration or production.
- 5.12.2** Liabilities incurred in respect of the ship, being any ship carrying out drilling or production operations in connection with oil or gas exploration or production, to the extent that such liabilities arise out of or during drilling or production operations.

- 5.12.3** A ship shall be deemed to be carrying out production operations if, inter alia, it is a storage tanker or other ship engaged in the storage of oil, and either the oil is transferred directly from a producing well to the storage ship; or the storage ship has oil and gas separation equipment on board and gas is being separated from oil while on board the storage ship other than by natural venting.
- 5.12.4** If the ship is carrying out production operations, rule 5.12.2 shall apply from the time that a connection, whether directly or indirectly, has been established between the ship and the well pursuant to a contract under which the ship is employed until such time that the ship is finally disconnected from the well in accordance with that contract.

Members' other interests

- 5.13** Liabilities incurred by the Member in a capacity other than that in which the ship is entered for insurance save such as may be covered under rules 6.11 and 6.12.

Heavy lift ships

- 5.14** Loss of or damage to or wreck removal of cargo carried on a semisubmersible heavy lift ship or any other ship designed exclusively for the carriage of heavy lift cargo, save to the extent that such cargo is being carried under the terms of a contract on Heavycon terms or any other terms approved by the managers.

Submarines and divers

- 5.15** Liabilities incurred in connection with any claim arising out of:
- (1)** the operation by the Member of submarines, mini submarines, diving bells or remotely operated underwater vehicles; or
 - (2)** the activities of professional or commercial divers where the Member is responsible for such activities, other than:
 - a** activities arising out of salvage operations being conducted by the ship where the divers form part of the crew of that ship (or of diving bells or other similar equipment or craft operating from the ship) and where the Member is responsible for the activities of such divers; and
 - b** incidental diving operations carried out in relation to the inspection, repair or maintenance of the ship or in relation to damage caused by the ship; and
 - c** recreational diving activities.

Non-marine personnel

5.16 Liabilities incurred in respect of:

- (1)** personnel (other than marine crew) on board the ship, employed otherwise than by the Member, where the ship is providing accommodation to such personnel in relation to their employment on or about an oil or gas exploration or production facility, unless a contractual allocation of risk has been approved by the managers;
- (2)** hotel and restaurant guests and other visitors and catering personnel of the ship when she is moored (other than on a temporary basis) and is open to the public as a hotel, restaurant, bar or other place of entertainment.

Waste disposal

5.17 Liabilities incurred in connection with any claim brought against the Member arising out of waste incineration or disposal operations carried out by the ship, other than any such operations carried out as an incidental part of other commercial activities, not being specialist operations.

Paperless trading

5.18 Liabilities and losses arising from the use of any electronic trading system, other than an electronic trading system approved by the managers, to the extent that such liabilities and losses would not (save insofar as the managers otherwise determine) have arisen under a paper trading system.

For the purpose of this rule:

- (1)** an electronic trading system is any system which replaces or is intended to replace paper documents used for the sale of goods and/or their carriage by sea or partly by sea and other means of transport and which:
 - a** are documents of title; or
 - b** entitle the holder to delivery or possession of the goods referred to in such documents; or
 - c** evidence a contract of carriage under which the rights and obligations of either of the contracting parties may be transferred to a third party.

- (2) a 'document' shall mean anything in which information of any description is recorded including, but not limited to, computer or other electronically-generated information.
- (3) an electronic trading system shall be deemed approved, provided:
 - a it is a reliable system in accordance with the Electronic Trade Documents Act 2023 of the United Kingdom or UNCITRAL's Model Law on Electronic Transferable Records and the reliability of that system is evidenced by:
 - (i) an audit by an independent body; or
 - (ii) a declaration by a supervisory, regulatory or accreditation body or applicable voluntary scheme; or
 - (iii) applicable industry standards; and
 - b any electronic document generated thereunder, which performs the functions specified in paragraph a(i)-(iii), has the same effect under its applicable law as a paper document performing those functions.

Rights of recourse

5.19 Liabilities arising out of or in connection with contracts for carriage wholly or partly by sea to the extent such liabilities would not have been incurred or borne by the Member but for its waiver or limitation of, or failure to incorporate, rights of recourse that would have been available under a bill of lading contract which incorporated:

- (1) Article IV Rule 6 of the Hague or Hague-Visby Rules; or
- (2) any equivalent provision under other applicable law,

provided that such liabilities shall not be excluded:

- a if such rights of recourse are not available by reason of mandatorily applicable law; or
- b to the extent that the Members' board otherwise determines after the occurrence of the event giving rise to them.

Direction of the board

5.20 The liabilities set out in rule 5 may be recoverable to the extent that they may be treated as expenses arising under rule 3.19, or are approved by the Members' board.

Section F: Scope of recovery and limits

Recovery

- 6.1** If a Member incurs any of the liabilities set out in rule 3, he is entitled to recover from the club the amount of such liabilities.

Limits of recovery

- 6.2.1** Unless and to the extent the Members' board otherwise determines, under no circumstances shall the recovery by any person exceed:
- (1)** the amount to which the Member is entitled to limit his liability, or would have been so entitled under any relevant law had he so petitioned;
 - (2)** any other limit contained in these rules or set out in the Member's certificate of entry;
 - (3)** if less than the full tonnage of the ship is entered in the club, such proportion of the amount referred to in rule 6.1, or the limits referred to in paragraphs (1) and (2) above, as the entered tonnage bears to the full tonnage of the ship.
- 6.2.2** If the claims of all insured parties in respect of liabilities insured by the club exceed or may exceed in the aggregate any limit of cover set out in the rules or in the certificate of entry:
- (1)** the Member shall be entitled to recover in respect of such claims in priority to the claims of any other insured parties and any joint entrants shall be entitled to recover in respect of such claims in priority to the claims of any co-assureds;
 - (2)** where the aggregate of the claims of the Member exceeds or may exceed the said limit, the Member shall be entitled to recover in respect of such claims to the exclusion of any claims of any other insured parties;
 - (3)** where the aggregate of the claims of any joint entrants exceeds or may exceed the said limit or any part thereof remaining after application of rule 6.2.2(1), any joint entrant shall be entitled to recover in respect of such claims:
 - a** to the exclusion of any claims of any co-assureds; and
 - b** only such proportion of the remaining part of the limit as the claim of that joint entrant bears to the total of all claims of all joint entrants;
 - (4)** where the aggregate of the claims of any co-assureds exceeds or may exceed the said limit or any part thereof remaining after the application of rules 6.2.2(1) and (3), any co-assured shall be entitled to recover in respect of such claims only such proportion of the remaining part of the limit as the claim of that co-assured bears to the total of all claims of all co-assureds.

6.2.3 If in the opinion of the managers the claims of all insured parties in the aggregate exceed or may exceed any limit set out in the rules or in the certificate of entry, the managers may defer payment of a claim or any part thereof.

6.2.4

- a** Where a guarantee, undertaking or certificate provided for in rule 4.5 or other bail or security has been issued and, in the opinion of the managers, the claims of all insured parties in the aggregate exceed or may exceed any limit set out in the rules or in the certificate of entry, the managers:
 - (1)** may defer payment of a claim or any part thereof as they see fit; and
 - (2)** shall not be under any obligation to reimburse a Member until they are satisfied that all liabilities arising under demands made or which may be made under any such guarantee, undertaking or certificate, or such other bail or security, have been or can be satisfied within such limit.
- b** To the extent that the claims of all insured parties or liabilities discharged by the club in the aggregate exceed the said limit, any payment by the club under any such guarantee, undertaking or certificate, or such other bail or security, shall be by way of loan and the Member shall indemnify the club promptly upon demand in respect of such payment and there shall be assigned to the club to the extent and on the terms the managers determine to be practicable, all the rights of the Member under any other insurance and against any third party.

6.3 Any limits on the cover provided by the club apply in the aggregate to all insured parties and affiliated or associated companies.

6.4 The club shall not be liable to any insured party in respect of any liabilities except to the extent of the funds which the club is able to recover from the Members or other persons liable for the same.

Recovery by owner for oil pollution claims

6.5.1 Subject to any lower limits of cover contained in the rules or set out in the Member's certificate of entry, the following limits apply:

- (1)** the aggregate liability of the club for all claims in respect of oil pollution arising under any one owner's entry, including all claims arising in respect of charterers insured as joint entrants or as co-assureds under any one owner's entry, shall be limited to US\$1 billion any one event;

- (2) in the event that there is more than one owner's entry in respect of the same ship with the club and/or with any other insurer participating in the Pooling Agreement, the aggregate recovery for all claims in respect of oil pollution arising under such owners' entries shall not exceed US\$1 billion any one event, and the liability of the club under each such owner's entry shall be limited to such proportion of US\$1 billion as the claims arising under that owner's entry bear to the aggregate of all such claims recoverable from the club and any such other insurer;
- (3) when the ship entered under an owner's entry provides salvage or other assistance to another ship following a casualty, all claims in respect of oil pollution howsoever arising incurred by the ship shall be aggregated with all claims in respect of oil pollution incurred by any other ships whilst engaged in providing salvage or other assistance in connection with the same casualty, when and to the extent that those ships either:
 - a are entered under owners' entries in the club and covered for the oil pollution risks set out in rule 3.8; or
 - b are covered for those risks under owners' entries with any other club participating in the Pooling Agreement.

In such circumstances, the limit of liability of the club in respect of the ship shall be such proportion of US\$1 billion as the said claims for oil pollution incurred by the ship bear to the aggregate of all claims in respect of oil pollution of all such other ships in connection with the said casualty.

- 6.5.2 For the purpose of this rule 'claims in respect of oil pollution' means liabilities, costs and expenses, howsoever incurred, in respect of or relating to a discharge or escape of oil or any threat or consequence of such discharge or escape, but excluding liability for loss of or damage to such oil.
- 6.5.3 If and to the extent that the Member has, in relation to any claim in respect of oil pollution or the threat thereof, other insurance not being solely in respect of the excess of the relevant limit set out in rule 6.5.1, the amount of that limit as applied to that claim shall be reduced by the amount of the stated limit of such other insurance.
- 6.5.4 In the event of legislation coming into force anywhere in the world during the period of entry that affects the Member's liabilities for oil pollution or the threat of claims in respect thereof, the club shall be entitled to increase the premium rating or, in appropriate circumstances, to charge an additional premium.

Recovery by owner for passenger and crew claims

- 6.6** For the purposes of rules 6.6, 6.7 and 6.8, and without prejudice to anything else contained in the rules, 'passenger' means a person carried on board a ship under a contract of carriage or who, with the consent of the carrier, is accompanying a vehicle or live animals covered by a contract for the carriage of goods, and 'crew' means any other person on board a ship who is not a passenger.
- 6.7** Unless otherwise limited to a lesser sum, the club's aggregate liability arising under any one owner's entry shall not exceed:
- (1)** US\$2 billion any one event in respect of liability to passengers; and
 - (2)** US\$3 billion any one event in respect of liability to passengers and crew.
- 6.8** Where there is more than one owner's entry in respect of the same ship in the club and/or with any other insurer participating in the Pooling Agreement:
- (1)** the aggregate of claims in respect of liability to passengers recoverable from the club and/or such other insurers shall not exceed US\$2 billion any one event and the liability of the club shall be limited to such proportion of that sum as the claim recoverable by such persons from the club bears to the aggregate of all such claims otherwise recoverable from the club and all such insurers;
 - (2)** the aggregate of all claims in respect of liability to passengers and crew recoverable from the club and/or such other insurers shall not exceed US\$3 billion any one event and the liability of the club shall be limited:
 - a** where claims in respect of liability to passengers have been limited to US\$2 billion in accordance with rule 6.8(1), to such proportion of the balance of US\$1 billion as the claims recoverable by such persons in respect of liability to crew bears to the aggregate of all such claims otherwise recoverable from the club and all such insurers; and
 - b** in all other cases, to such proportion of US\$3 billion as the claims recoverable by such persons in respect of liability to passengers and crew bears to the aggregate of all such claims otherwise recoverable from the club and all such insurers.

Recovery by charterer and consortiums

- 6.9** Subject to any lower limitations of cover contained in the rules or set out in the Member's certificate of entry, and unless otherwise agreed by the managers, the following limits apply:

Charterers

- (1) in respect of all claims arising under any one charterer's entry, or arising in respect of charterers insured as joint entrants or as co-assureds under any one owner's entry, or arising out of the Member's capacity as slot or space charterer, recovery is limited to US\$500 million any one event;

Consortiums

- (2) in respect of any claim against the Member arising out of the carriage of cargo in whole or in part on other ships not owned or chartered by the Member operating in a consortium or joint service of which the Member is a party at the relevant time, all insured parties covered under the same group rating agreement are not entitled to recover in respect of all the ships employed under that consortium or joint service more than US\$500 million in the aggregate any one event;
- (3) where all insured parties covered under the same group rating agreement have more than one ship employed under a consortium or joint service at the material time and one or more of those ships is entered with any other insurer participating in the Pooling Agreement, the liability of the club to all insured parties covered under the same group rating agreement is limited to such proportion of US\$500 million as the claims incurred by the club in respect of the ships bear to the aggregate of all such claims incurred by the club and any such other insurers.

Member's property

- 6.10 If a claim arises following a collision involving two ships belonging to the same Member, he is entitled to recover from the club, and the club has the same rights, as if the ships had belonged to different owners.
- 6.11 If a claim arises under rules 3.7 or 3.9 following loss of or damage to any ship, cargo or other property or object belonging to the Member in respect of whose ship the claim arose, the Member is entitled to recover from the club, and the club has the same rights, as if such ship, cargo or other property or object lost or damaged had belonged to a third party, but only to the extent that such loss or damage is not recoverable under any other insurance upon the said ship, cargo or other property or object.
- 6.12 If the cargo in respect of which a claim arises under rule 3.13 is the property of the Member, he is entitled, subject to the exclusions to rule 3.13, to recover such liabilities as would have been recoverable if that property belonged to a third party and that third party had concluded a contract of carriage with the Member.

Amounts owing to the club

- 6.13** The club is not liable to make any payment in respect of any claim while any sum is due from the Member, or due in respect of a ship entered in this class under the same group rating agreement or any club subsidiaries; however, if any payment is made, the club may deduct any sum which is due from a Member relating to any policy year.

Interest

- 6.14** In no case is interest payable on sums due from the club. The club shall not be liable for any losses arising from delay or failure by the club to reimburse the Member.
- 6.15** The Member shall on demand pay to the club such sum in respect of premium or any similar tax levied on or in connection with the insurance provided to the Member for which the club determines either it or the Member may become liable or which the club has paid.

Pay to be paid

- 6.16** Unless the managers otherwise determine, it is a condition precedent of a Member's right to recover in respect of any liabilities that he must have first discharged or paid the same out of funds belonging to him unconditionally and not by way of loan or otherwise.

Crew claims

- 6.17.1** Notwithstanding rule 6.16, where a Member has failed to discharge a legal liability to pay damages or compensation for crew injury, illness or death, the club shall discharge or pay such claim on the Member's behalf directly to such crewmember or dependant thereof.
- 6.17.2** There shall be no recovery unless the crewmember or dependant has no enforceable right of recovery against any other party and would otherwise be uncompensated.
- 6.17.3** Subject to rule 6.17.4, the amount payable by the club shall under no circumstances exceed the amount which the Member would have been able to recover from the club under the rules and his terms of entry.
- 6.17.4** Where the club is under no liability to the Member by virtue of rule 17.3, the club shall nevertheless discharge or pay that claim to the extent only that it arises from an event occurring prior to the date of cancellation, but as agent only of the Member, and the Member shall be liable to reimburse the club for the full amount of such claim.

Deductibles

- 6.18** Any sum recoverable, including fees, costs and expenses, shall be subject to such deductible as has been agreed by the managers or, if not so agreed, shall be subject to the standard deductibles determined by the board from time to time. Unless otherwise agreed, deductibles shall apply any one event.
- 6.19** The club may undertake the defence of a Member or institute legal proceedings on his behalf in respect of any amount not recoverable by reason of any deductible in order to ascertain the legal position of the Member. Although the club may pay the costs of such legal proceedings, the Member shall bear any damages therein adjudged or awarded against him.

Wilful misconduct

- 6.20** Unless the Members' board otherwise decides, no claim is recoverable in respect of any liabilities which in its opinion have been incurred owing to the privity or wilful misconduct of an insured party or its managers or managing agents.

Obligation to sue and labour

- 6.21** A Member must at all times take all reasonable steps to avoid or minimise any loss, damage or liability in respect of which he may be insured by the club. If a Member is in breach of this obligation, the Members' board may reject any claim by the Member for reimbursement or reduce the sum payable by the club.

Waiver of subrogation

- 6.22** Where a charterer or other party is named as a joint entrant or co- assured and a waiver of subrogation is required under a contract, rights of subrogation against such joint entrant or co-assured are waived only where the managers have agreed such a waiver; any such waiver applies only in respect of those liabilities which are borne by the Member or other joint entrant under the terms of the relevant contract and not to any liabilities which are to be borne by the charterer or other party unless otherwise agreed by the managers.

Sanctions

- 6.23** The Member shall in no circumstances be entitled to recover from the club that part of any liabilities which is not recovered by the club from parties to the Pooling Agreement and/or under any reinsurance(s) because of a shortfall in recovery from the parties or reinsurers thereunder by reason of any sanction, prohibition or adverse action against them by any state or international organisation or the risk thereof if payment were to be made by such parties or reinsurers. For the purposes of this rule 6.23, "shortfall" includes any failure or delay in recovery by the club by reason of the parties or reinsurers making payment into a designated account in compliance with the requirements of any state or international organisation.

Section G: Obligations with regard to claims

Notification

7.1 A Member must promptly notify the managers in writing:

- (1)** of every matter; and
- (2)** of every claim made by a third party against him

which may lead to a claim for recovery, and in all events no later than 12 months after the Member or his agents become aware or ought reasonably to have been aware of such matter or claim.

7.2 A Member must submit his claim for reimbursement of any liabilities within 12 months of discharging or settling them, and must produce in support of each claim all information the managers may require.

Documentation

7.3 A Member must notify the managers of any information or documentation in his power, custody, control or knowledge relevant to any matter and must, as soon as requested by the managers, give to the club and/or to the experts or lawyers appointed to act on his behalf all such documentation and allow it to be inspected and copied. Such experts, lawyers or surveyors shall, without prior reference to the Member, give advice and report to the club in connection with the matter and produce to the club any documentation or information as if they had been appointed to act on behalf of the club. Any advice they may give to the Member is that of an independent contractor employed by the Member and shall in no way bind the club.

7.4 A Member must allow the managers, or the appointed experts or lawyers, to interview any person employed by the Member whom the managers consider may have knowledge of the matter. If any such person is required to give evidence at any legal proceedings relating to a matter, the Member will use his best endeavours to make sure he attends.

Developments

7.5 A Member must keep the managers fully informed of the progress of any matter which will or may cause the Member to incur liabilities for which he is or may be insured by the club in whole or in part, including any costs or expenses, and of any action proposed in relation to such matter.

Settlement

- 7.6** A Member must not settle, compromise or admit liability for any matter for which he is or may be insured by the club in whole or in part without the approval of the managers or without complying with any requirements of the managers for making provision for any costs or expenses incurred by the club. If he does so, he will be liable to pay by way of indemnity to the club such sum as the managers may determine against the costs or expenses it may have been put to in respect of such matter.

Recovery

- 7.7** Where a Member has made a claim against another party and has become entitled to a recovery, there shall be credited and paid to the club from such recovery an amount corresponding to the sum paid by the club, including any interest and costs, or such lesser sum as the managers may determine. Where an insured party has contributed to a liability by the application of a deductible, any interest shall be allocated in proportion to the amounts paid or borne by the club and the insured party.
- 7.8** A Member who incurs any costs or expenses without the agreement of the managers, or without the matter being conducted by an expert or lawyer appointed or previously approved by the managers, will not be entitled to reimbursement of such costs or expenses by the club without the approval of the managers.

Evidence

- 7.9** A Member must not withhold or conceal any evidence which it is or may be relevant to disclose, or make any false statement. If such evidence is withheld or concealed or false statement is made, any liabilities already incurred or reimbursed by the club must be repaid by the Member.
- 7.10** In the event the ship becomes an actual or constructive total loss, the club shall, subject to the hull underwriters' rights in relation thereto, be entitled to request the Member to abandon the ship to the club or to such person or in such manner as the managers see fit. If the Member does not abandon the ship as requested by the managers, the club shall not be liable for any claim that could have been avoided had the Member abandoned the ship as aforesaid, the burden of proving that the claim could not have been avoided being on the Member.

Powers of the managers relating to the handling of claims

- 8.1** The managers have the right to control or direct the conduct of any matter or legal proceedings relating to any liabilities in respect of which the Member is or may be insured by the club in whole or in part, and in particular to direct the Member to use a particular expert or lawyer.

- 8.2 The managers have the right to require the Member to settle, compromise or otherwise dispose of any matter or proceeding in such manner as they see fit.
- 8.3 The managers may at any time on notice to the Member withdraw their approval of any expert or lawyer appointed to act on behalf of the Member; in such circumstances, the Member will have no further entitlement to reimbursement of any of the costs or expenses of that expert or lawyer unless and to the extent the Members' board otherwise determines.
- 8.4 The managers may at any time appoint, on behalf of a Member at the expense of the club subject to the applicable deductible, experts or lawyers to deal with any matter which may result in liabilities in respect of which the Member is or may be insured by the club in whole or in part.

Effect of non-compliance

- 8.5 If a Member fails to comply with any requirement under rules 7 and 8, the club shall not be under any obligation to reimburse him unless the Members' board otherwise determines.

Security

- 9.1 The club is under no obligation to provide security on behalf of a Member, but where it is provided it shall be on such terms as the managers consider appropriate and shall not constitute any admission of liability by the club for the claim in respect of which it is given.
- 9.2 A Member on whose behalf the club has provided security, with or without the Member's express authority, shall on demand replace the security or pay to the club a sum corresponding to the amount of such security whether or not such amount may be recoverable in whole or in part from the club.
- 9.3 In no case shall the club be liable for the detention of the ship, or for any other detention or attachment of a Member's assets, or for any damage whatsoever caused to a Member by reason of the provision or non-provision of security.
- 9.4 A Member shall upon demand reimburse the club such sum or sums as the club has paid on his behalf or under security provided by the club to the extent that such payment is, in the opinion of the managers, in respect of liabilities not recoverable from the club.

Section H: Application and entry

Application

- 10.1** The applicant must make to the managers a fair presentation of the risk by providing the managers with all material particulars and information together with any additional particulars and information as the managers may require.
- 10.2** The applicant will ensure that every material representation as to a matter of fact is substantially correct, and every material representation as to a matter of expectation or belief is made in good faith.
- 10.3** The managers may, without giving any reason, refuse any application for the entry of a ship in the club.

Entry

- 11.1** Unless the managers otherwise decide, each person whose entry has been accepted under the rules becomes a corporate Member of the club and, save as hereinafter provided, becomes a corporate Member of NorthStandard Bermuda. Whenever the managers accept an entry by way of reinsurance, the insurer reinsured by the club or person insured by such an insurer may, if the managers agree, become a corporate Member of the club and, save as hereinafter provided, become a corporate Member of NorthStandard Bermuda. It is a condition to the acceptance and continuation of any entry that the managers are authorised to sign on behalf of each Member all and any documents required to be signed by, or on behalf of, such Member in order to become or remain (as the case may be) a corporate Member of NorthStandard Bermuda. The provisions of this rule 11.1 relating to any person becoming a corporate Member of NorthStandard Bermuda shall only apply if, and for so long as, the risks of this class are reinsured with NorthStandard Bermuda by the club.

Immediate termination

- 11.2** The Member is obliged to disclose any change in any material information relating to an entry including, but not limited to, change of: management, flag, classification society, government authority responsible for ship certification for the trade in question, nationality of crew, trading or operating area or nature of trade or operation. Upon such disclosure, or failure to disclose, the managers may:
- (1)** amend the Member's premium rating or terms of entry, or
 - (2)** terminate the entry in respect of such ship with effect from the time of disclosure or failure to disclose, or
 - (3)** where such change has been intentionally caused or agreed to by the Member and the club would only have accepted the entry on different terms had such circumstances been presented to the club prior to the entry, the club shall not be liable to the extent that any liabilities incurred by the Member were caused or increased by such change.

- 11.3** A person shall cease to be a Member of the club and (if they are such a Member at such time) of NorthStandard Bermuda if for any reason whatsoever the entry of all ships in respect of which such person's interest was insured by the club or any of the club subsidiaries, and in respect of which they are entitled to be such a Member, shall have ceased or terminated.
- 11.4** The managers may accept an entry on terms as to premium other than those set out in the rules, in particular on a fixed premium basis.
- 11.5** The Member is bound by and must observe and perform the obligations under the rules, and must provide the managers with electronic and postal addresses for service of notices.
- 11.6** The Member warrants that he is, in relation to the ship:
- (1)** her owner or charterer; or
 - (2)** a manager or operator having control of her operation and employment; or
 - (3)** any other person in possession and control of her.

Certificates of entry

- 12.1** The managers will send the Member a certificate of entry stating the date of commencement of cover and the terms and conditions on which the ship has been accepted for insurance.
- 12.2** If at any time there is a variation in the terms of entry, the managers will send the Member either a new certificate of entry or an endorsement stating the terms of such variation and the date from which such variation is to be effective.
- 12.3** Every certificate of entry issued is conclusive evidence as to its terms; if the managers believe that such documentation contains any error or omission, they may issue a new certificate or endorsement which will be conclusive as aforesaid.

Joint entrants

- 13.1** The managers may accept an application from a Member for another person or persons to become joint entrants in respect of that Member's entry. Each joint entrant has an independent right of recovery from the club
- 13.2** Unless otherwise agreed by the managers, the Member and all joint entrants are jointly and severally liable to pay all amounts due to the club in respect of such entry.
- 13.3**
- a** The Member and each joint entrant warrants that the joint entrant is, in relation to the ship:
 - (1)** interested in her operation, management or manning; or

- (2) the holding company or the beneficial owner of the Member or of any person interested in her operation, management or manning; or
 - (3) a mortgagee of the ship or a financial institution (or its subsidiary or affiliate) leasing the ship as owner to the Member; or
 - (4) the charterer.
- b The liability of a joint entrant and the Member to each other shall not be excluded nor discharged by reason of the joint entrant being accepted by the club as a joint entrant in accordance with this rule 13. Any payment by the club to the Member in respect of any liabilities insured by the club shall operate only as satisfaction but not exclusion or discharge of the liability of the joint entrant to the Member.

13.4 The Member is deemed at all times to have full power and authority to act in the name of and/or on behalf of all joint entrants. Neither the club nor the managers, their servants or agents, shall be liable in any other manner whatsoever to any joint entrant in the event that the Member did not, in fact, have such power and authority.

Co-assureds

13.5 The managers may accept an application from a Member for another person or persons to become co-assureds in respect of that Member's entry. The Member is deemed at all times to have full power and authority to act in the name of and/or on behalf of all co-assureds. Neither the club nor the managers, their servants or agents, shall be liable in any other manner whatsoever to any co-assured in the event that the Member did not, in fact, have such power and authority.

13.6 The liability of the club to a co-assured only extends insofar as he may be found liable to pay in the first instance for liabilities which are properly the responsibility of either the Member or, as appropriate, an affiliated or associated charterer insured under the same entry, which, if the Member or such affiliated or associated charterer has entered into a contract with the co-assured, means those liabilities which are to be borne by the Member or the affiliated or associated charterer, as appropriate, under such contract. Cover does not extend to any amount to the extent that such amount would not have been recoverable from the club by the Member or the affiliated or associated charterer had the claim been made or enforced against him or to any liabilities to be borne by any of the co-assureds under the said contract.

13.7 Once the club has indemnified a co-assured, it shall not be under any further liability to any person in respect of that claim.

Insured parties

13.8 The receipt by an insured party of any sums paid by the club in respect of such an entry is sufficient discharge by the club for the same.

- 13.9** Any provision of the rules by which an insured party ceases either to be insured or to be entitled to recover from the club is deemed to apply to all insured parties. Failure by an insured party to comply with any of the obligations under the rules is deemed to be the failure of all insured parties.
- 13.10** Conduct of an insured party which would have entitled the club to decline to indemnify it is deemed to be the conduct of all insured parties.
- 13.11** The contents of any communication between an insured party and the club is deemed to be within the knowledge of all insured parties.
- 13.12** The cover provided to joint entrants and co-assureds does not extend to any liabilities or disputes either among such joint entrants and co-assureds, or with the Member.

Charterer named as joint entrant or co-assured

13.13

- (1)** Unless otherwise agreed by the managers, where a charterer (including a contractor) is named as a joint entrant or co-assured, all insured parties, including such charterer or contractor, as the case may be, warrant:
- a** the charterer is an affiliated or associated charterer; or
 - b** the charterer or contractor has contracted with the Member or a joint entrant for the provision of services to or by the ship to it or to any person in its group and that contract complies with the provisions of rule 13.13(2).
- (2)** A contract to which rule 13.13(1)b applies shall:
- a** have been approved by the club; and
 - b** contain a knock for knock agreement in respect of any and all persons in the charterer's or contractor's group; and
 - c** not have waived thereunder any rights of limitation otherwise available to the Member under applicable law.
- (3)** Any charterer (including a contractor) named as a co-assured in accordance with rule 13.13(1)b and 13.13(2) above is only covered for liabilities which are to be borne by the Member or other joint entrant under the terms of the relevant contract and would, if borne by the Member or that joint entrant, be recoverable by either from the club.

Group entries

- 13.14** The managers may accept an entry on the basis that the ship is part of a group rating agreement and assess premium accordingly.

- 13.15** The Member or a joint entrant or such other person as may be agreed in writing by the managers must be designated group principal and any communication from or on behalf of the club to the group principal is deemed to be within the knowledge of all insured parties in the group and any communication from and action taken by the group principal is deemed conclusively to be made with the full approval of any and all insured parties within that group. Neither the club nor the managers, their servants or agents, shall be liable in any other manner whatsoever to any insured party in the event that the group principal did not, in fact, have such power and authority.
- 13.16** All persons entering ships under a group rating agreement and the group principal remain jointly and severally liable to pay all amounts due to the club in respect of any and all ships in the same group.

Affiliated and associated companies

- 13.17** In the case of a claim which would be recoverable from the club being enforced against an affiliated or associated company of a Member, but not of a joint entrant or a co-assured, such company shall, if the Member so requires in writing, be entitled to recover such sum from the club but only to the extent to which the Member would have been entitled to recover if the claim had been enforced against him.

Breach of warranty

- 13.18** In the event of any breach of the warranties set out in rules 10.2, 11.5, 11.6 and 13.4, all insured parties' insurance shall terminate automatically from the time of the breach. In such circumstances, the Member shall be, and remain, liable for all premium, including overspill calls, up to the time of the breach.
- 13.19** In the event of any breach by a joint entrant or co-assured of the warranties set out in rules 13.3 and 13.13, the joint entrant's or co-assured's insurance shall terminate automatically from the time of the breach. If a joint entrant is in breach, he shall be, and remain, liable for all premium, including overspill calls, up to the time of the breach.

Assignment

- 14.1** No insurance given by the club and no interest under the rules or under any contract between the club and any Member may be assigned without the agreement of the managers. Any assignment made without such agreement shall, unless the managers otherwise determine, be of no effect and the assignee shall have no rights against the club.
- 14.2** In the event that the managers agree, the club is entitled in settling any claim presented by the assignee to deduct or retain such amount as the managers may then estimate to be sufficient to discharge any actual or potential liabilities of the assignor to the club and receipt by that assignee of any sum paid by the club in respect of the assignor's entry is sufficient discharge by the club for the same.

Section I: Ship standards and condition surveys

Classification and condition of ships

- 15.1** Unless otherwise agreed by the managers, the following are conditions of the insurance of every ship:
- (1)** the ship must be and remain fully classed with a classification society approved by the managers or, provided agreed by the managers, remain fully approved by the government authority responsible for ship certification for the trade in question (hereafter 'society/authority')
 - (2)** any matter in respect of which the society/authority might make recommendations about action to be taken must be promptly reported to the society/authority
 - (3)** the Member must comply with all the rules, recommendations and requirements of the society/authority within the time or times specified by that society/authority
 - (4)** the managers may inspect any document, and/or obtain any information relating to the maintenance of the ship's class or approval, in the possession of any society/authority with which the ship is or at any time has been classed or approved, and the Member authorises such society/authority to disclose such documents and/or information to the managers for whatever purposes they may consider necessary
 - (5)** the Member must comply with all statutory requirements of the ship's flag state relating to the construction, adaptation, condition, fitment, equipment, manning and operation of the ship and must at all times maintain the validity of such statutory certificates as are required or issued by or on behalf of the ship's flag state, including those in respect of the ISM and ISPS codes.
- 15.2** Unless and to the extent the Members' board otherwise decides, a Member is not entitled to any recovery in respect of any liabilities arising during a period when any of the conditions in rule 15.1 have not been complied with.

Ship condition surveys

- 15.3.1** The managers may, as a condition of acceptance or renewal of entry in the club or at any time thereafter, appoint a surveyor to undertake a ship condition survey in respect of an applicant's or Member's ship within a specified period. In the light of such ship condition survey, the managers may decline the application, refuse to renew the entry or impose conditions on the terms of entry as they see fit.
- 15.3.2** If the applicant's or Member's ship is not made available for a ship condition survey within such period, no claim for recovery as a result of any incident arising after the expiry of such period will be allowed until such time as the ship condition survey has been carried out, unless the Members' board otherwise determines.

Operational reviews

- 15.4** The managers may at any time, or following an incident which will or may cause the Member to incur liabilities for which he may be insured by the club, appoint a surveyor to undertake a review of the Member's operations within a specified period. If the review does not take place within such period, no claim for recovery as a result of any incident arising after the expiry of such period will be allowed until such time as the review has been carried out, unless the Members' board otherwise determines.

Surveys following lay-up

- 15.5** In the event that a Member has laid the ship up for more than 90 consecutive days he must, unless otherwise agreed by the managers, notify them of his intention to trade the ship at least seven days before she resumes trading. The managers may then require the Member to have that ship undergo a ship condition survey by a surveyor appointed by them. In the event that the Member does not notify the club of his intention to trade the ship, no claim for recovery will be allowed unless the Members' board otherwise determines.

Effect on terms of entry

- 15.6** In the light of a ship condition survey or review of the Member's operations, the managers may:
- (1)** terminate the Member's entry with immediate effect or from a time and date specified by a notice in writing to the Member; or
 - (2)** amend, vary or impose conditions on the terms of entry as they see fit.

Effect of non-compliance

- 15.7** Any recommendations made by the managers or a surveyor following any ship condition survey or review of the Member's operations must be carried out within a period specified by, and to the satisfaction of, the managers. If such recommendations are not carried out to the satisfaction of the managers within such period, no claim for recovery as a result of any incident arising after the expiry of such period will be allowed until such time as the recommendations have been carried out to the satisfaction of the managers, unless the Members' board otherwise determines.

Disclosure of survey reports

- 15.8** Every applicant or Member:
- (1)** consents to and authorises the disclosure by the managers to any insurer participating in the Pooling Agreement of any survey of a ship undertaken on behalf of the club; and

- (2) waives any rights or claims against the club or the managers of whatsoever nature arising in respect of or relating to the contents of or opinions expressed in any survey so disclosed.

15.9 Such survey may only be disclosed to another insurer participating in the Pooling Agreement when an application for entry of such ship is made thereto; and the disclosure of the survey shall be for the limited purpose only of that insurer considering an application to enter such ship for insurance.

Section J: Period of Insurance

Policy year

- 16.1** Unless otherwise agreed at the time of entry or set out in the rules, the insurance provided by the club begins at the time stated in the Member's certificate of entry, and continues until noon GMT on the following 20 February, and thereafter, unless terminated in accordance with the rules, from policy year to policy year.
- 16.2** If a Member does not wish to continue the insurance in respect of the ship, he must give notice in writing to the managers not later than 30 days before the expiry of the period of insurance.
- 16.3** The ship may not be withdrawn at any other time or in any other manner except with the consent of the managers.

Managers' notice

- 16.4** The managers may, in respect of the ship, at any time and without giving any reason:
- (1)** give to a Member seven days' notice that he is not entitled to any recovery in respect of any claim arising during the period from expiry of that notice until such further time as the managers specify; or
 - (2)** terminate the entry on 30 days' notice in writing given not later than 30 days before the expiry of the period of insurance.

Pro-rata premium

- 16.5** Subject to rules 18.8 and 21.1 to 21.8, a Member is only liable for premiums in respect of the ship for the current policy year pro-rata for the period from the time stated in the Member's certificate of entry until noon GMT:
- (1)** on the day ownership was legally transferred; or
 - (2)** on the day the ship became an actual or constructive total loss or such later date as the managers may determine; or
 - (3)** on the date of cessation of insurance.

Cessation of insurance

- 17.1** A Member shall cease to be insured by the club in respect of any and all ships entered by him if:
- (1)** being an individual, he dies, becomes of unsound mind or bankrupt, or makes any arrangement with his creditors generally; or
 - (2)** being a company, a resolution is passed for its voluntary winding-up or an order is made for its compulsory winding-up or it is dissolved or seeks protection from its creditors under any applicable bankruptcy or insolvency laws or any similar event occurs in any applicable jurisdiction.

- 17.2** A Member shall cease to be insured by the club in respect of any ship entered by him if:
- (1)** he sells or assigns or otherwise encumbers the whole or any part of his interest in the ship, unless the managers have agreed to such assignment or encumbrance and to an assignment of the relevant insurance by the club pursuant to rule 14.1; or
 - (2)** the managers or operators of the ship are changed.
 - (3)** the ship shall be missing for 10 days from the date it was last heard of or from it being posted at Lloyd's as missing, whichever shall be the earlier.
 - (4)** the ship becomes, or is accepted by hull underwriters as, an actual or constructive total loss, or there is a compromise reached with hull underwriters, or the managers decide that the ship can be considered or deemed to be an actual or constructive total loss, except as regards liabilities flowing directly from the casualty which gave rise to the actual or constructive loss of the ship, or such later date as the managers may determine; the managers may, however, agree to extend the period of insurance on such terms as they think fit; or
 - (5)** notice is given under rules 16.2 to 16.4 and is not withdrawn by agreement before the expiry of the period of insurance; or
 - (6)** the entry is terminated or ceases in accordance with rules 15 or 16.4; or
 - (7)** the ship is employed by the Member in a carriage, trade, voyage or operation which will thereby in any way howsoever expose the club to the risk of being or becoming subject to any sanction, prohibition or adverse action in any form whatsoever by any state or international organisation, or if the provision of insurance for a carriage, trade, voyage or operation is or becomes unlawful, prohibited or sanctionable, unless the managers shall otherwise determine.

Cancellation of insurance

- 17.3** If a Member fails to pay when due and demanded by the managers any sum owing from him to the club including any sum for which he is liable under rule 13.16:
- (1)** unless and to the extent the board otherwise decides, a Member will not be entitled to any recovery in respect of any claim arising from the date of such failure until the date such sum owing to the club is paid in full; and
 - (2)** his insurance will be cancelled, whether or not it may already have ceased for some other reason, if after service on him of a notice stating that there are sums owing and requiring payment by a specific date he fails to pay any sum in full on or before such date.

- 17.4** The managers may, but are not obliged to, specify the amount outstanding; any inaccuracy in the demand as to the amount stated to be owing shall not invalidate the notice unless there is no sum owing at all. No claim of any kind whatsoever by a Member against the club shall constitute any set-off against any amount whatever stated by the managers to be owing.

Effect of cessation of insurance

- 17.5** When a Member ceases to be insured in respect of any ship or at all ('the date of cessation') then:
- (1)** such Member and his successors are, and remain, liable for all premium in respect of that part of the policy year for which the ship was on risk, and previous policy years, unless otherwise agreed pursuant to rule 19; and
 - (2)** the club remains liable for all claims arising out of any event occurring before the date of cessation, but is under no liability for anything occurring after the date of cessation.
- 17.6** When a Member ceases to be insured under rule 16.4, he remains liable for premium for the policy year in which the cessation occurs pro-rata only for the period beginning with the date of entry and ending with the date of termination.
- 17.7** When a Member ceases to be insured by virtue of rule 17.2(2), he continues to be insured by the club in respect of wreck liabilities in accordance with rules 3.8.6 and 3.11, and on such other terms as may be agreed by the managers.

Effect of cancellation of insurance

- 17.8** When a Member's insurance is cancelled under rule 17.3 then:
- (1)** subject to rules 21.1 to 21.8, if the cancellation occurs while the Member is, but for the cancellation, insured, such Member and his successors are, and remain, liable for all premium in respect of the policy year during which the date specified in the notice ('the date of cancellation') occurs pro-rata only for the period beginning with the date of entry and ending with the date of cancellation and in respect of previous policy years irrespective of whether or not notice has been given under rule 17.3;
 - (2)** if the cancellation occurs after the Member has ceased to be insured for some other reason, such Member and his successors remain liable for all premium as provided for in rule 17.5(1);
 - (3)** the club ceases to be liable for any claims in respect of any ships entered by such Member:
 - a** which may arise by reason of any event occurring after the date of cancellation; or

- b** which have accrued or arisen during a policy year for which sums remained owing but unpaid by the Member in full or in part at the date of cancellation; or
- c** which may have accrued or arisen in any year other than one referred to in (3)b above, whether or not the club may have admitted liability for such claims or may have known, at the date of cancellation, that a claim was likely to accrue.

17.9 When a Member's insurance ceases for any reason, he shall immediately become liable to pay to the club a sum equivalent to any deductible (or unexhausted proportion thereof) in his terms of entry for any claim for which surety has been provided by the club.

Section K: Premiums

Mutual premiums

- 18.1** Members who have ships entered in this class (together with other Members of this class with entries in the club subsidiaries) in respect of any policy year, not being a closed policy year, other than on fixed premium terms, insure each other against liabilities which they or any of them may incur or become liable to pay and contribute to the funds of the class required to meet:
- (1) all its liabilities and other outgoings, actual or anticipated;
 - (2) all provisions the board deems it expedient to make.
- 18.2** Members agree to pay all premium and other sums determined by the board, in such manner and at such time as the board may require.

Estimated total premium

- 18.3** Before or at the beginning of each policy year, the club shall levy upon Members an estimated total premium (ETP) calculated on the basis of the premium rating per entered ton. The board decides the number of instalments in which payment is to be made and payment will be made accordingly unless otherwise agreed by the managers.
- 18.4** If at any time the board determines that the whole of the ETP is not required to meet the obligations of the class:
- (1) it may declare a discount of such percentage of the ETP as it may decide; and
 - (2) the liability of the Members to pay ETP under rule 18.3 shall be reduced accordingly.
- 18.5** Before the start of a policy year, the board may decide the percentage by which there is to be a general change in the premium ratings of all Members. Unless otherwise agreed between the managers and a Member, the premium ratings so changed will apply in respect of such policy year.
- 18.6** If a Member ceases to be insured in respect of any ship before any instalment of ETP becomes payable, the managers will, subject to rule 17.5(1), decide how and when any such sum is to be paid, provided that it will be immediately payable if the Member has no other ships entered in the club, or subsequently withdraws all his ships.

Supplementary calls

- 18.7** The board may levy one or more supplementary calls in respect of any open policy year if it determines that the funds or reserves of this class are insufficient for that year, or for any other purpose.

Laid-up returns

- 18.8** If a ship is laid-up in a safe port without any cargo on board for 30 or more consecutive days after finally mooring there, the Member is, subject to rule 18.9, allowed a pro-rata return of premium up to a maximum rate of 75% (or such higher rate as the managers may determine). Any lay-up return is reduced pro-rata for any period of shifting within the port during lay-up.

Exclusions to rule 18.8

- (1)** There shall be no return of overspill calls.
 - (2)** Unless otherwise agreed by the managers, there shall be no return if:
 - a** there are crew on board the ship other than for security or for maintenance necessary for the safety of the ship; or
 - b** repairs are carried out other than for the safety of the ship.
- 18.9** If a Member does not notify and submit his claim for reimbursement to the managers in writing within three months under rule 16.5, or within three months of the end of the policy year under rule 18.8, no allowance or return shall be made unless the managers otherwise determine.

Releases

- 19.1** Upon the cessation of insurance of any ship, a Member may be released from all further liability for premium to the club, other than in respect of any overspill call.
- 19.2** The managers will calculate the amount required to so release the Member ('the release call') by reference to such percentage of the premium rating as the board may decide.
- 19.3** Within the time specified by the managers, the Member may elect to pay either the release call or all further premium when due.
- 19.4** If the Member elects to pay all further premium when due, he must, unless he has other ships remaining in the club under an owner's entry, provide at his own expense within the time specified by the managers, a guarantee acceptable to the managers for the full amount of the release call. If he fails to provide the guarantee within the time specified, the release call automatically becomes payable.
- 19.5** If during the period that the Member is still liable to pay further premium he no longer has any ships remaining in the club under an owner's entry, he must immediately provide a guarantee acceptable to the managers for the full amount of all release calls in respect of all of his ships.
- 19.6** If, after the original release call is calculated, the board amends the release percentage, the managers may re-calculate the release call.
- 19.7** The managers may impose such other terms and conditions as they think fit.

- 19.8** A Member who has paid a release call is under no liability for any premium in respect of any ship which is the subject of the release call assessed after the date of the release, other than for any overspill call, and has no right to share in any return of premium which the board may thereafter decide to make.

Payment

- 20.1.1** Any premium or other sums due shall be designated in such currency, and be payable in such manner and at such time, as the managers may specify. If any sum due is not paid on the specified date, time being of the essence, such Member shall pay interest on the amount outstanding from that date until the date of payment at such rate as the board determines. The managers may, however, waive payment of interest in whole or in part.
- 20.1.2** Where a Member has appointed a broker, the broker is the agent of the Member. Payments of premium and other sums due to the club shall not be considered received by the club until actually received by it, and payment by the Member to his broker or other intermediary shall not constitute payment to the club.
- 20.1.3** Where the Member has appointed a broker, payment by the club to the broker of sums due to the Member shall constitute payment to the Member. Any such payment shall fully discharge the club's liability to the Member in respect of such sums.

Lien

- 20.2** The club is entitled to, and the Member grants, a lien on any ship entered in this class by the Member in respect of any amount owed by the Member to the club or any club subsidiaries.

Closed policy years

- 20.3** Subject to rules 21.9 to 21.12, the board may decide to close any policy year at any time.
- 20.4** If the premium obtained exceeds the liabilities and other outgoings falling upon this class for that year, the board may either carry the surplus to reserves or return it in whole or in part to the persons who paid such premium in proportion to the aggregate premium paid by them in such policy year.
- 20.5** If at any time after a policy year has been closed it appears to the board that the liabilities, other than overspill claims, and other outgoings arising in respect of the year exceed or are likely to exceed the premium, other than overspill calls, in respect of the year then the board may decide to provide for such deficiency by:
- (1)** utilising funds either from reserves or standing to the credit of any different closed policy year; or
 - (2)** levying one or more supplementary calls in respect of any open policy year.

Reserves

20.6 The board may:

- (1)** establish and maintain such reserves or other accounts as it thinks fit;
- (2)** transfer any sum standing to the credit of any policy year to any reserve;
- (3)** apply the sums in any reserve for any purpose and may at any time transfer sums from one reserve to another.

Investment

20.7 The funds of the club may be invested in any way the board may determine.

20.8 Unless the board otherwise determines, all funds relating to any policy year or reserve shall be pooled and invested as one fund.

20.9 The board may apply investment returns to any policy year or reserve as it thinks fit.

Section L: Overspill calls and claims

Payment

- 21.1** The funds required to pay any overspill claim incurred by the club shall be provided:
- (1) from such sums as the club is able to recover from the other parties to the Pooling Agreement as their contributions to the overspill claim; and
 - (2) from such sums as the club is able to recover from any special insurance which may, in the determination of the board, have been effected to protect the club against the risk of payments of overspill claims; and
 - (3) from such proportion as the board determines of any sums standing to the credit of such reserves as the board may have established; and
 - (4) by levying one or more overspill calls in accordance with rules 21.4 to 21.7, irrespective of whether the club has sought to recover or has recovered all or any of the sums referred to in rule 21.1(2) but provided the board shall first have made a determination in accordance with rule 21.1(3); and
 - (5) from any interest accruing to the club on any funds provided as aforesaid.
- 21.2** The funds required to pay such proportion of any overspill claim incurred by any other party to the Pooling Agreement which the club is liable to contribute under the terms of the Pooling Agreement shall be provided in the manner specified in rules 21.1(1) to (5).
- 21.3** To the extent that the club intends to provide funds required to pay any overspill claim incurred by it in the manner specified in rule 21.1(4), the club shall only be required to pay such overspill claim as and when funds are received by it, provided that it can show from time to time that, in seeking to collect such funds, it has taken the steps referred to in rules 22.3(1) and (2).

Levying

- 21.4** If the board shall:
- (1) at any time determine that funds are or may in future be required to pay part of an overspill claim (whether incurred by the club or by any other party to the Pooling Agreement); and
 - (2) have made a declaration under rule 21.9 or 21.11 that a policy year shall remain open for the purpose of levying an overspill call or calls in respect of that overspill claim;
- It may, at any time after such declaration has been made, levy one or more overspill calls in respect of that overspill claim in accordance with rule 21.5.

21.5 The board shall levy any such overspill call:

- (1)** on all Members entered in the club on the overspill claim date in respect of ships entered by them at that time, notwithstanding the fact that, if the overspill claim date shall be in a policy year in respect of which the club has made a declaration under rule 21.11, any such ship may not have been entered in the club at the time the relevant event occurred; and
- (2)** at such percentage of the Convention Limit of each such ship as the board shall decide.

21.6 An overspill call shall not be levied in respect of any ship entered on the overspill claim date with an overall limit of cover equal to or less than the group reinsurance limit.

21.7 The board shall not levy on any Member in respect of the entry of any one ship an overspill call or calls in respect of any one overspill claim exceeding in the aggregate 2.5% of the Convention Limit of that ship.

21.8 If at any time after the levying of an overspill call upon the Members entered in the club in any policy year, it shall appear to the board that the whole of such overspill call is unlikely to be required to meet the overspill claim in respect of which such overspill call was levied, the board may decide to dispose of any excess which in the opinion of the board is not so required in one or both of the following ways:

- (1)** by transferring the excess or any part thereof to reserves in accordance with rule 20.6; or
- (2)** by returning the excess or any part thereof to those Members who have paid that overspill call in proportion to the payments made by them.

Closing of policy years

21.9 If at any time prior to the expiry of a period of 36 months from the commencement of a policy year ('the relevant policy year'), any of the parties to the Pooling Agreement sends a notice ('an overspill notice') in accordance with the Pooling Agreement that an event has occurred in the relevant policy year which has given or at any time may give rise to an overspill claim, the board shall as soon as practicable declare that the relevant policy year shall remain open for the purpose of levying an overspill call or calls in respect of that claim and the relevant policy year shall not be closed for the purpose of making an overspill call or calls in respect of that claim until such date as the board shall determine.

21.10 If at the expiry of the period of 36 months provided for in rule 21.9, no overspill notice as therein provided for has been sent, the relevant policy year shall be closed automatically for the purpose of levying overspill calls only, whether or not closed for any other purposes, such closure to have effect from the date falling 36 months after the commencement of the relevant policy year.

- 21.11** If at any time after a policy year has been closed in accordance with rules 21.9 and 21.10, any of the parties to the Pooling Agreement sends an overspill notice in accordance with the Pooling Agreement that an event has occurred in that policy year which has given or at any time may give rise to an overspill claim, the board shall as soon as practicable declare that the earliest subsequent open policy year (not being a policy year in respect of which the board has already made a declaration in accordance with rule 21.9 or 21.11) shall remain open for the purpose of levying an overspill call or calls in respect of that claim and such open policy year shall not be closed for the purpose of making an overspill call or calls in respect of that claim until such date as the board shall determine.
- 21.12** A policy year shall not be closed for the purpose of levying overspill calls save in accordance with rules 21.9 to 21.12.

Security

21.13 If:

- (1)** the board makes a declaration in accordance with rule 21.9 or 21.11 that a policy year shall remain open for the purpose of levying an overspill call or calls; and
- (2)** a Member who is liable to pay any such overspill call or calls as may be levied by the board in accordance with rules 21.1 to 21.8 ceases or has ceased to be insured by the club for any reason, or the board determines that the insurance of any such Member may cease the board may require such Member to provide to the club by such date as the board may determine ('the due date') a guarantee or other security in respect of the Member's estimated future liability for such overspill call or calls, such guarantee or other security to be in such form and amount ('the guarantee amount') and upon such terms as the board may deem to be appropriate in the circumstances.

21.14 Unless and until such guarantee or other security as is required by the board has been provided by the Member, the Member shall not be entitled to recovery from the club of any claims whatsoever and whensoever arising in respect of any and all ships entered in the club for any policy year by him or on his behalf.

21.15 If such guarantee or other security is not provided by the Member to the club by the due date, a sum equal to the guarantee amount shall be due and payable by the Member to the club on the due date, and shall be retained by the club as a security deposit on such terms as the board may deem to be appropriate in the circumstances.

21.16 The provision of a guarantee or other security as required by the board, including a payment in accordance with rule 21.15, shall in no way restrict or limit the Member's liability to pay such overspill call or calls as may be levied by the club in accordance with rules 21.1 to 21.8.

Recoverability

- 22.1** Without prejudice to any other applicable limit, any overspill claim incurred by the club shall not be recoverable from the club in excess of the aggregate of:
- (1)** that part of the overspill claim which is eligible for pooling under the Pooling Agreement but which, under the terms of the Pooling Agreement, is to be borne by the club; and
 - (2)** the maximum amount that the club is able to recover from the other parties to the Pooling Agreement as their contributions to the overspill claim.
- 22.2** The aggregate amount referred to in rule 22.1 shall be reduced to the extent that the club can evidence:
- (1)** that costs have been properly incurred by it in collecting or seeking to collect:
 - a** overspill calls levied to provide funds to pay that part of the overspill claim referred to in rule 22.1(1); or
 - b** the amount referred to in rule 22.1(2); or
 - (2)** that it is unable to collect an amount equal to that part of the overspill claim referred to in rule 22.1(1) which it had intended to pay out of the levy of overspill calls because any overspill calls so levied, or parts thereof, are not economically recoverable, provided that if, due to a change in circumstances, such amounts subsequently become economically recoverable, the aggregate amount referred to in rule 22.1 shall be reinstated to that extent.
- 22.3** In evidencing the matters referred to in rule 22.2(2), the club shall be required to show that:
- (1)** it has levied overspill calls in respect of the overspill claim referred to in rule 22.1 on all Members entered in the club on the overspill claim date in accordance with and in the maximum amounts permitted under rules 21.1 to 21.8; and
 - (2)** it has levied those overspill calls in a timely manner, has not released or otherwise waived a Member's obligation to pay those calls and has taken all reasonable steps to recover those calls.
- 22.4** To the extent that the club intends to provide funds required to pay any overspill claim incurred by it in the manner specified in rule 21.1(4), the club shall only be required to pay such overspill claim as and when such funds are received by it, provided that it can show from time to time that, in seeking to collect such funds, it has taken the steps referred to in rules 22.3(1) and (2).

Collectability of overspill calls

- 22.5** Any of the issues referred to in rule 22.6 on which the club and a Member cannot agree shall be referred to a panel constituted in accordance with arrangements established in the Pooling Agreement ('the Panel') which, acting as a body of experts and not as an arbitration tribunal, shall determine the issue.
- 22.6** Rules 22.6 to 22.17 shall apply to any issue of whether, for the purpose of applying any of rules 22.2, 22.3 and 22.4 in relation to any overspill claim ('the relevant overspill claim'):
- (1)** costs have been properly incurred in collecting or seeking to collect overspill calls; or
 - (2)** any overspill call or part thereof is economically recoverable; or
 - (3)** in seeking to collect the funds referred to in rule 21.4, the club has taken the steps referred to in that rule.
- 22.7** If the Panel has not been constituted at a time when a Member wishes to refer an issue to it, the board shall, on request by the Member, give a direction for the constitution of the Panel as required under the Pooling Agreement.
- 22.8** The board may, and on the direction of the Member shall, give such direction as is required under the Pooling Agreement for the formal instruction of the Panel to investigate any issue and to give its determination as soon as reasonably practicable.
- 22.9** The Panel shall in its discretion decide what information, documents, evidence and submissions it requires in order to determine an issue and how to obtain these, and the board and the Member shall co- operate fully with the Panel.
- 22.10** In determining any issue referred to it under rules 22.6 to 22.17, the Panel shall endeavour to follow the same procedures as it follows in determining issues arising in respect of the relevant overspill claim which are referred to it under the Pooling Agreement.
- 22.11** In determining an issue, the Members of the Panel:
- (1)** shall rely on their own knowledge and expertise; and
 - (2)** may rely on any information, documents, evidence or submission provided to them by the club or the Member as they see fit.
- 22.12** If the three Members of the Panel cannot agree on any matter, the view of the majority shall prevail.
- 22.13** The Panel shall not be required to give reasons for any determination.

- 22.14 The Panel's determination shall be final and binding upon the club and the Member, subject only to rule 22.15, and there shall be no right of appeal from such determination.
- 22.15 If the Panel makes a determination on an issue referred to in rules 22.6(2) or (3), the board or the Member may refer the issue back to the Panel, notwithstanding rule 22.14, if it considers that the position has materially changed since the Panel made its determination.
- 22.16 The costs of the Panel shall be paid by the club.
- 22.17 Costs, indemnities and other sums payable to the Panel by the club in relation to any overspill claim, whether the reference to the Panel has been made under rules 22.6 to 22.17 or under the Pooling Agreement, shall be deemed to be costs properly incurred by the club in respect of that overspill claim for the purposes specified in rule 22.2(1).

Section M: General terms and conditions

Powers of the board, subcommittees, class committees, the Members' board and managers

23.1 Whenever any power under the rules is:

- (1) vested in the board, it may be delegated to any subcommittee of the board, class committee, the Members' board, or to the managers;
- (2) conferred or imposed upon the managers, or is delegated to them under rule 23.1(1), it is exercisable by the managers, or by any authorised employee or agent.

23.2 Any power referred to in rule 23.1 is exercisable in the absolute discretion of the board, subcommittee, class committee, the Members' board, or managers. The board, any subcommittee, any class committee, the Members' board and the managers may impose any terms or conditions when exercising any such discretion and are not required to give reasons for any decision or determination.

23.3 Whenever the managers' agreement or approval is required by the rules, it must be given in writing, and no agreement or approval shall be of any effect in the absence of such written agreement.

23.4 The board or the managers in their discretion may:

- (1) reinstate the Member's insurance, where such insurance has ceased pursuant to the rules, from such date and to such extent and upon such terms and conditions as the board or the managers may determine;
- (2) waive any of the club's rights arising from any failure by the Member to comply with any rules or relevant statutory enactments and pay any related claim to the extent they so determine.

Disclosure

23.5 The club shall be entitled to give disclosure of information relating to the Member's business which has become known to the club where such disclosure is required by law, or any rule, regulation, order or direction of any authority or if necessary for the proper performance of the club's or managers' obligations.

23.6 The board or the managers may from time to time make a recommendation to any Member or to all Members in connection with the operation of any or all ships. Notice of such a recommendation shall be given by circular or by being posted on the club's website and shall take effect immediately unless otherwise stated. The Member shall use his best endeavours to comply with such a recommendation and the Members' board may, in its absolute discretion, reject or reduce any claim made by the Member to the extent to which it would not have arisen had the Member complied with the recommendation, the burden of proving the liability could not have been avoided being on the Member.

Notices

- 24.1** All notices and documents required by the rules to be given to the club or to the managers must be in writing and addressed to the managers.
- 24.2** All notices and documents required by the rules to be served on a Member may be served as the managers decide either personally, or by post, fax or email to him:
- (1)** at his address as recorded by the managers; or
 - (2)** at any other address he has notified the managers as being his address for service; or
 - (3)** at any address of a broker or agent through whom any ship has been entered in the club.
- 24.3** Every notice and document served personally is deemed served on the day of service; if served by post, fax or email is deemed served on the second day after posting or sending. Proof of posting is sufficient proof of service by post, while the managers' record of any electronic communication is sufficient proof of service by other means.

Website

- 24.4** The managers may send or supply any notice or document to Members by making it available on the club's website, and it is deemed delivered when the relevant Members are notified that it is available on the website.

Personal data

- 24.5** Conditions relating to the sharing and processing of personal data between, by and/or on behalf of the club and the Member pursuant to these rules are contained in a separate data privacy notice available on the club's website.

Law and jurisdiction

- 25.1** Subject to rule 25.5 any dispute between an insured party and the club arising out of or in connection with the rules, other than an issue referred to in rule 22.6, must first be referred to the board notwithstanding that the board may have already considered the matter which has given rise to the dispute, and such reference shall be on written submissions only.
- 25.2** No insured party is entitled to maintain any legal proceedings against the club unless and until the matter has been submitted to the board and the board has given its decision.

- 25.3** If, after the dispute has been referred to the board in accordance with rule 25.1, an insured party does not accept the decision of the board, the parties will attempt to settle it by mediation in accordance with the CEDR model mediation procedure. Unless otherwise agreed between the parties, the mediator will be nominated by CEDR. The mediation will take place in London and in English. The mediation agreement shall be governed by the substantive law of England. The English courts shall have exclusive jurisdiction to settle any claim, dispute or difference which may arise out of, or in connection with, the mediation.
- 25.4** Notwithstanding rule 25.1 the club may in its discretion recover a claim for any sums which the managers may consider to be due from an insured party either by proceedings in the English courts to the jurisdiction of which the insured parties submit or by arbitration in London as provided in rule 25.5. However the club is entitled to commence and maintain any action to seek security for or recover any sums which the managers may consider to be due from an insured party in any jurisdiction, including enforcing its lien on ships.
- 25.5** If the dispute is not settled by mediation within 14 days of commencement of the mediation or within such further period as the parties may agree in writing, the dispute shall be referred to and finally resolved by arbitration in London before two arbitrators, one to be appointed by each of the parties, and an umpire to be appointed by the two arbitrators. The submission to arbitration and all the proceedings therein shall be subject to the Arbitration Act 1996 and any statutory modifications thereof.
- 25.6** Save as provided in rules 22.5-22.17 no insured party shall be entitled to maintain any demand, claim, counterclaim or set-off in any legal proceedings whatsoever whether commenced by or against the club or any action, suit or other legal proceedings whatsoever against the club and may only commence proceedings other than arbitration under rule 25.5 so as to enforce an award under such arbitration and then only for such sum if any as the award may direct to be paid by the club. The sole obligation of the club to such insured party under the rules and any certificate of entry in respect of such difference or disputes shall be to pay such sum as may be directed by such an award.

Section N: Definitions

26 In the rules the following words and expressions have the following meanings:

The rules: the Coastal & Inland class rules of the club for the time being in force.

The articles: the articles for the time being of the club.

The club: NorthStandard UK.

Affiliated or associated charterer: where (1) both the Member or a joint entrant and the charterer have the same parent or (2) one of the Member, joint entrant or the charterer respectively is the parent of the others. For the purposes of this definition, a 'parent' is a company which owns at least 50% of the shares in and voting rights of the others or owns a minority of the shares in the others and can procure that it is managed and operated in accordance with its wishes.

Applicant: any person seeking to enter a ship on his own or another's behalf or on whose behalf an application is made.

Board: the directors for the time being of the club or, as the context may require: (a) a quorum of directors present at a duly convened meeting of the board; or (b) such number of directors as is required for the passing of a written resolution of the directors.

Cargo: goods (other than a container supplied by or on behalf of a Member) carried under a contract of carriage.

Certificate of entry: a document issued pursuant to rule 12.1 including any endorsement thereto.

Charterer's entry: an entry which has a charterer, not being a bareboat or demise charterer, as Member.

Class: the Coastal & Inland class of the club and the club subsidiaries.

Class committee: has the meaning given to it in the articles.

Club subsidiaries: has the meaning given to it in the articles.

Container: any device or receptacle in or on which cargo is carried and which is either designed to be, or expected to be, carried in the ship.

Convention Limit: in respect of a ship, the limit of liability of the shipowner for claims (other than claims for loss of life or personal injury) at the overspill claim date, calculated in accordance with Article 6 paragraph 1(b) (but applying 334 SDRs to each ton up to 500 tons) of the International Convention on Limitation of Liability for Maritime Claims 1976 ('the Convention') and converted from SDRs into US dollars at the rate of exchange conclusively certified by the board as being the rate prevailing on the overspill claim date, provided that, where a ship is entered for a proportion ('the relevant proportion') of its tonnage only, the Convention Limit shall be the relevant proportion of the limit of liability calculated and converted as aforesaid, and each ship shall be deemed to be a seagoing ship to which the Convention applies, notwithstanding any provision in the Convention to the contrary.

Crew: any person employed as part of a ship's complement under the terms of a crew agreement or other contract of service or employment to serve on board the ship, whether or not on board that ship.

Demise or bareboat charterer: a charterer who has sole possession of the ship and sole control of her management and crew.

Effects: includes clothes, documents, navigation and other technical instruments and tools, but does not include valuables.

Fines: includes penalties and other impositions similar in nature to fines.

General excess loss reinsurance contract: the excess of loss reinsurance policies as defined in the Pooling Agreement.

Group rating agreement: any agreement whereby the premiums of the ship are assessed by reference to the record of any other ships which are or were entered through the group in the club, whether the ships are in the same registered or beneficial ownership or not.

Group reinsurance limit: the amount of the smallest claim (other than any claim, and excluding any part of a claim, arising in respect of oil pollution), including the costs and expenses associated therewith, incurred by the club or by any other party to the Pooling Agreement which would exhaust the largest limit for any type of claim (other than a claim arising in respect of oil pollution) from time to time imposed in the general excess loss reinsurance contract provided that, for the purpose of this definition, all claims (other than claims or parts of claims arising in respect of oil pollution) incurred by the club or by any other party to the Pooling Agreement under the entry of any one ship arising from any one event including any claim in respect of liability for the removal or non-removal of any wreck shall be treated as if they were one claim.

Hague Rules: the International Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules relating to Bills of Lading signed at Brussels on 25 August 1924.

Hague-Visby Rules: the Hague Rules as amended by the Protocol Convention signed at Brussels on 23 February 1968.

Hamburg Rules: the United Nations Convention on the Carriage of Goods by Sea 1978 concluded at Hamburg on 31 March 1978.

Hull policies: the policies covering the hull and machinery of a ship, including excess liability policies.

Insured party: the Member, any joint entrant and any co-assured in respect of an entry.

Knock-for-knock: a provision or provisions stipulating that (1) each party to a contract shall be similarly responsible for (a) loss of or damage to, and/or death of or injury to, any of its own property or personnel, and/or the property or personnel of its contractors and/or of its and their sub-contractors and/or of other parties and/or (b) liability arising out of the ownership or operation of its own property, and that (2) such responsibility shall be without recourse to the other party and arise notwithstanding any fault or neglect of any party and that (3) each party shall, in respect of those losses, damages or liabilities for which it has assumed responsibility, correspondingly indemnify the other against any liability that that party shall incur in relation thereto.

Liabilities: liabilities, costs and expenses incurred by a Member.

Managers: the managers for the time being of the club.

Member: a person whose entry has been accepted under these rules and who pursuant to rule 11.1 becomes a corporate Member of the club and (subject to the provisions of rule 11.1) of NorthStandard Bermuda.

Members' board: has the meaning given to it in the articles.

NorthStandard Bermuda: means NorthStandard Reinsurance Limited, a company incorporated in Bermuda with liability limited by guarantee without a share capital (company number: 22688).

NorthStandard UK: means NorthStandard Limited, a company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales (company number: 505456).

Overspill call: a call levied by the club pursuant to rule 21.5 for the purpose of providing funds to pay all or part of an overspill claim.

Overspill claim: that part, if any, of a claim (other than a claim arising in respect of oil pollution) incurred by the club or by any other party to the Pooling Agreement under the terms of entry of a ship which exceeds or may exceed the group reinsurance limit provided that, for the purpose of this definition, all claims (other than claims or parts of claims arising in respect of oil pollution) incurred by the club or by any other party to the Pooling Agreement under the entry of any one ship arising from any one event including any claim in respect of liability for the removal or non- removal of any wreck shall be treated as if they were one claim.

Overspill claim date: in relation to any overspill call the time and date on which there occurred the event giving rise to the overspill claim in respect of which the overspill call is made or, if the policy year in which such event occurred has been closed in accordance with rules 21.9 and 21.10, noon GMT on 20 August of the policy year in respect of which the club makes a declaration under rule 21.11.

Owner: includes an owner, owners in partnership, owners holding separate shares in severalty, part owner, trustee, mortgagee, charterer, operator or manager, builder, insurer or reinsurer who enters a ship in the club or who is a joint entrant or co-assured.

Owner's entry: an entry other than a charterer's entry.

Passenger: any person carried or intended to be or having been carried on board the ship by virtue of a passenger contract.

Personal data: any information that relates to or enables the identification of a living person.

Policy year: the year from noon GMT on 20 February to noon GMT on the following 20 February.

Pooling Agreement: the Pooling Agreement between the International Group of P&I clubs for the policy year in question.

Premium: includes estimated total premium, supplementary calls, overspill calls and any other premium which may be due from a Member.

Premium rating: in relation to the ship (not being a ship entered under rule 11 on terms where a fixed premium is payable) the rate per entered ton determined in accordance with rule 18.

Ship: any ship, boat, hydrofoil, hovercraft or any other description of vessel, whether completed or under construction, (including a lighter, barge or similar vessel howsoever propelled but excluding a fixed platform, a fixed rig and a wing-in-ground craft) used or intended to be used for any purpose whatsoever in navigation or otherwise on, under, over or in water or any part of such ship, or any proportion of the tonnage thereof or any share therein.

Ship condition survey: a survey or inspection of an applicant's or Member's ship relating to that ship's structure, machinery, equipment, crewing, navigation, condition, operation, management or any other matter which, in the opinion of the managers, requires investigation.

STOPIA: Small Tanker Oil Pollution Indemnification Agreement 2006 as amended.

Supernumerary: a relative of any crew, or any other person whom a Member has agreed to maintain or carry on board the ship (except a passenger) and including persons engaged under articles of agreement for nominal pay.

The ship: a ship which has been entered in the club for insurance.

Tonnage: the gross tonnage of a ship as stated in the Certificate of Registry or other official document relating to the registration of the ship.

TOPIA: Tanker Oil Pollution Indemnification Agreement 2006 as amended.

Towage: any operation in connection with the holding, pushing, pulling, moving, escorting or guiding of or standing by a ship or floating structure.

Unlawful, prohibited or sanctionable: unlawful, prohibited or sanctionable under United Nations resolutions or the trade or economic sanctions, laws or regulations of the European Union, United Kingdom, or United States of America, irrespective of whether the restrictions apply to the club or Member, the place of incorporation or domicile of the Member or the ship's flag state, or any other relevant jurisdiction.

Valuables: money, negotiable securities, gold, silverware, jewellery, ornaments or works of art.

Wilful misconduct: an act intentionally done or a deliberate omission by an insured party with knowledge that the performance or omission will probably result in injury or loss, or an act done or omitted in such a way as to allow an inference of a reckless disregard for the probable consequences.

References to one gender shall include all other genders

References to singular numbers shall include plural numbers and vice versa

References to persons shall include any individual, firm, company, government, state or agency of a state, local or municipal authority or government body or any joint venture, association or partnership (whether or not having separate legal personality).

References to rule numbers shall include any sub-paragraphs of that rule.

Headings and sub-headings are for reference only and do not affect the construction of any rule.

NorthStandard EU Designated Activity Company Rules of the Coastal & Inland Class

The rules of NorthStandard EU Designated Activity Company shall be the same as the rules of NorthStandard Limited amended, varied and supplemented as follows:

- 1 Unless the context otherwise requires, 'the club' means NorthStandard EU Designated Activity Company and references to 'the articles' shall be deemed to be references to the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the club.
- 2 The words 'and the articles of association for the time being of NorthStandard UK' shall be inserted into rule 1.1 after 'the articles'.
- 3 The words 'NorthStandard UK and' shall be inserted into rule 1.6 after: (i) the words 'ability of' in the first sentence; and (ii) the words 'The consent of' at the beginning of the second sentence.
- 4 Rule 1.7 shall be amended such that: (i) the words ', NorthStandard UK' shall be inserted after the words 'The club'; and (ii) the words 'NorthStandard UK and' shall be inserted after the words 'in the case of'.
- 5 The words 'NorthStandard UK or' shall be inserted into rule 6.13 before the words 'any club subsidiaries'.
- 6 The words 'the club' appearing after the words 'corporate Member of' in rule 11.1 (on both occasions) shall be replaced with 'NorthStandard UK'.
- 7 Rule 11.3 shall be amended such that: (i) the words 'NorthStandard UK' shall replace the words 'the club' before 'and (if they are such a Member at such time) of NorthStandard Bermuda'; and (ii) the words 'NorthStandard UK,' shall be inserted after the words 'insured by' and before 'the club'.
- 8 The words 'NorthStandard UK and' shall be inserted into rule 18.1 before 'the club subsidiaries' in the first sentence.
- 9 The words ', NorthStandard UK' shall be inserted into rule 20.2 after the words 'the club' that appear towards the end of that rule.
- 10 The definition of Class shall instead read as follows:
'**Class**: means the Coastal & Inland class of NorthStandard UK, the club and the club subsidiaries.'
- 11 The definition of Class committee shall instead read as follows:
'**Class committee**: has the meaning given to it in the articles of association for the time being of NorthStandard UK.'
- 12 The definition of Club subsidiaries shall instead read as follows:
'**Club subsidiaries**: has the meaning given to it in the articles of association for the time being of NorthStandard UK (but excluding the club).'

13 The definition of Member shall instead read as follows:

'Member: a person whose entry has been accepted under these rules and who pursuant to rule 11.1 becomes a corporate Member of NorthStandard UK and (subject to the provisions of rule 11.1) of NorthStandard Bermuda.'

14 The definition of Members' board shall instead read as follows:

'Members' board: has the meaning given to it in the articles of association for the time being of NorthStandard UK.'

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03

Additional Covers



Additional covers: General

- 1 The additional covers which follow do not form part of any member's insurance unless and to the extent that they are expressly agreed and incorporated into the member's certificate of entry.
- 2 Except as expressly provided for in any of the additional covers which follow, and save in respect of paragraph 1 of the salvors' extension clauses 2026, there shall be no recovery in respect of any loss, damage, liability or expense directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from the use or operation, as a means for inflicting harm, of any computer, computer system, computer software programme, malicious code, computer virus, computer process or any other electronic system.
- 3 The JL2021-014 clause dated 8 March 2021 (Endorsement Excluding a Communicable Disease Following a Public Health Emergency of International Concern) published by the Joint Liability Committee of the Lloyd's Market Association is hereby incorporated into each and every additional cover which follows other than paragraph 1 of the salvors' extension clauses 2026.

Maritime Labour Convention extension clause 2026

Cover

- 1 Subject only to the other provisions of this extension, the club shall discharge and pay on the member's behalf under the 2006 Maritime Labour Convention, as amended (MLC 2006) or domestic legislation by a state party implementing MLC 2006:
 - (a) liabilities in respect of outstanding wages and repatriation of a seafarer together with costs and expenses incidental thereto in accordance with Regulation 2.5, Standard A2.5.2 and Guideline B2.5; and
 - (b) liabilities in respect of compensating a seafarer for death or long-term disability in accordance with Regulation 4.2, Standard A4.2.1 and Guideline B4.2.
- 2 The member shall reimburse the club in full:
 - (a) any claim paid under paragraph 1(a) save to the extent that such claim is in respect of liabilities, costs or expenses recoverable under rule 3.1.2; and
 - (b) any claim paid under paragraph 1(b) save to the extent that such claim is in respect of liabilities, costs or expenses recoverable under rule 3.1.1.

Exclusions

- 3 There shall be no payment under paragraph 1(a) or paragraph 1(b) if and to the extent that the liability, cost or expense is recoverable under any social security scheme or fund, separate insurance or any other similar arrangement.
- 4 The club shall not discharge or pay any liabilities, costs or expenses under paragraph 1(a) or paragraph 1(b), irrespective of whether a contributory cause of the same being incurred was any neglect on the part of the member or the member's servants or agents, where such liabilities, costs or expenses were directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arise from:
 - (a) any chemical, biological, bio-chemical or electromagnetic weapon
 - (b) the use or operation, as a means for inflicting harm, of any computer, computer system, computer software programme, computer virus or process or any other electronic system.

Cancellation and automatic termination of cover

- 5
 - (a) This extension may be cancelled in respect of war risks by the club on 30 days' notice to the member (such cancellation becoming effective on the expiry of 30 days from midnight of the day on which notice of cancellation is issued).

- (b) Whether or not such notice of cancellation has been given, this extension shall terminate automatically in respect of war risks:
 - (i) upon the outbreak of war (whether there be a declaration of war or not) between any of the following: the UK, the USA, France, the Russian Federation, the People's Republic of China;
 - (ii) in respect of any ship, in connection with which cover is granted hereunder, in the event of such ship being requisitioned either for title or use.
- (c) This extension excludes loss, damage, liability or expense arising from:
 - (i) the outbreak of war (whether there be a declaration of war or not) between any of the following: the UK, the USA, France, the Russian Federation, the People's Republic of China;
 - (ii) requisition for title or use.

Conditions

- 6 This extension shall be subject to rules 4.4, 4.8, 6.23 and 17.2(5).
- 7 Without prejudice to paragraph 5, cover under this extension shall cease 30 days after notice of termination in accordance with either Regulation 2.5, Standard A2.5.2.11 or Regulation 4.2, Standard A4.2.1.12.
- 8 Any dispute arising out of or in connection with this extension shall be resolved in accordance with rule 25.
- 9 For the purpose of this extension:
 - "member" means any insured party who is liable for the payment of calls, contributions, premium or other sums due under the terms of entry.
 - "seafarer" shall have the same meaning as in MLC 2006.
 - "war risks" means the risks set out in rule 4.3.

Through transport extension clause 2026

Cover

- 1** Liabilities arising out of the carriage of any cargo or container by or on behalf of a member in respect of:
 - 1.1** the injury, illness or death of any person, not being a person specified in rules 3.1 to 3.3
 - 1.2** loss of or damage to any property, other than any cargo carried or intended to be carried by or on behalf of the member or any container owned, hired or used by the member
 - 1.3** the necessary disinfection of any cargo or container under public health regulations, or otherwise directly consequent upon compliance by a member with any public health regulations after deducting the ordinary expenses which would have been incurred in any event apart from the outbreak of disease or the application of such regulations.
 - 1.4** Fines imposed for any offence not covered under rule 3.16 relating to the carriage of any cargo or container by or on behalf of a member.

Exclusions

- 2** There shall be no recovery:
 - 2.1** under paragraphs 1.1 or 1.2:
 - (1)** unless the cargo or container is intended to be, or has been, carried on the ship; or
 - (2)** in respect of any liabilities which would not have arisen but for the terms of any contract or indemnity, unless the contract or indemnity has been approved by the managers.
 - 2.2** under paragraph 1.1 in respect of liability to any person employed by the member (other than crew) unless the managers have agreed that the member's cover includes insurance in respect of liability to his employees
 - 2.3** under paragraphs 1.1 to 1.4 in respect of liabilities:
 - (1)** for which the member is covered if the ship is entered for standard risks in the club or another insurer affording equally wide cover;
 - (2)** relating to any of the risks which are excluded by the rules or in the member's certificate of entry, unless otherwise agreed by the managers;
 - (3)** for punitive, exemplary or multiple damages awarded against the member or any person for whose conduct the member is liable;

- (4) arising in respect of a trailer owned or leased by the member which is being used on public roads in the United States of America or Canada, unless otherwise agreed by the managers.

3 The exclusions to rule 3.16 apply to any claim under paragraph 1.4.

Deductible and limit of cover

4 The applicable deductible and limit of club cover shall be that set out in the member's certificate of entry.

Contractual extension clause 2026

Cover

- 1 Liabilities insofar as they fall within the standard cover under rule 3, but which arise under the terms of an indemnity or contract falling outside the standard rule 3 risks. The terms of any such indemnity or contract made by the member must have been approved by the managers. Cover is limited to such sum and to such of the liabilities covered under rule 3 as may be agreed by the managers.

Exclusions

- 2 There shall be no recovery for liabilities:
 - (1) for which the member is covered if the ship is entered for standard risks in the club or another insurer affording equally wide cover;
 - (2) relating to any of the risks which are excluded by the rules or in the member's certificate of entry, unless otherwise agreed by the managers;
 - (3) or losses accepted, assumed or incurred by the member:
 - (i) as a consequence of the terms of any contract or indemnity that extend the member's liability up to any amounts that are recoverable under any insurance; or
 - (ii) under any risk allocation, exclusion, limitation, indemnity or hold harmless clause that seeks to vary the member's liability by reference to the availability and/or extent of the member's insurance;

unless and to the extent that the managers, acting in their sole discretion, shall determine.

Deductible and limit of cover

- 3 The applicable deductible and limit of club cover shall be that set out in the member's certificate of entry.

Salvors' extension clauses 2026

Cover

- 1 Liabilities which a member, being a professional salvor, may incur arising out of salvage operations performed by him where the ship is a salvage tug or other ship intended to be used in salvage operations, but only where such cover has been first agreed by the managers. Such liabilities must relate to the risks set out in rule 3.
- 2 Liabilities in respect of oil pollution arising out of salvage operations where such liabilities do not arise in relation to the ship but arise in connection with the member's business as a professional salvor.
- 3 Liabilities other than oil pollution arising out of salvage operations where such liabilities do not arise in relation to the ship but arise in connection with the member's business as a professional salvor.

Exclusions

- 4 There shall be no recovery under paragraphs 2 and 3 for liabilities assumed under contract where they would not have arisen but for the existence of such a contract, unless they are assumed in respect of sub contractors' tortious and/or statutory liability.
- 5 There shall be no recovery under paragraphs 1 to 3 for liabilities:
 - (1) for which the member is covered if the ship is entered for standard risks in the club or another insurer affording equally wide cover;
 - (2) relating to any of the risks which are otherwise excluded by the rules or in the member's certificate of entry, unless otherwise agreed by the managers.
- 6 Unless otherwise agreed by the managers, it is a condition precedent of any insurance under paragraphs 2 and 3 that the member and any subsidiary, holding or associated company shall, at the time when the insurance is given, and thereafter within 30 days before the beginning of each policy year, apply to enter in the club every ship intended to be used in connection with salvage operations of which it is then the owner or operator.

Deductible and limit of cover

- 7 The applicable deductible and limit of club cover shall be that set out in the member's certificate of entry.

Cargo deviation clause 2026

Cover

- 1 Liabilities under rules 3.13 and 3.14 where such liabilities fall within the scope of exclusions (2) to (12) of rule 3.13, and exclusion (1) of rule 3.14.

Exclusions

- 2.1 Unless otherwise agreed by the managers, the member shall only be entitled to recover in respect of any liabilities, costs or expenses under paragraph 1 if the member has no recourse to recover such sums from any other party and, where such recourse may be subject to the exercise of discretion by another party, then it shall be a condition precedent to recovery under paragraph 1 that such discretion shall first have been exercised.
- 2.2 Excluding liabilities covered elsewhere under the rules and the member's certificate of entry.
- 2.3 Excluding liabilities for any loss or damage arising from:
 - (1) inherent quality, defect or vice of cargo
 - (2) rusting, electronic and mechanical derangement, unless caused by an external peril
 - (3) delay and/or loss of market.
- 2.4 In no case shall this insurance cover loss, damage, liability or expense directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from the use or operation, as a means for inflicting harm, of any computer, computer system, computer software programme, malicious code, computer virus, computer process or any other electronic system.
- 3 Where cover under this extension is provided in respect of a ship which is not entered with the club, the member and each joint entrant warrant that they have not and will not disclose the existence and/or the terms of this policy without the prior written approval of the managers.

Deductible and limit of cover

- 4 The applicable deductible and limit of club cover shall be that set out in the member's certificate of entry.

Charterers' liability for damage to hull clause 2026

Cover

- 1 The member's liability as charterer of a ship (other than as bareboat or demise charterer) for:
 - 1.1 loss or damage to the ship.
 - 1.2 damages for detention or loss of use or hire or demurrage paid or due to the owner for a period during which the use of the ship is lost or the performance impaired as a result of physical damage to the ship.
 - 1.3 salvage, salvage charges and/or general average contributions in respect of charterers' freight at risk and/or charterers' bunkers and/ or the ship, following loss of or damage to the ship.
- 2 Cover is extended to indemnify the member as charterer (other than as bareboat or demise charterer) in respect of:
 - (1) extraordinary costs and expenses reasonably and necessarily incurred by the member in order to remove from the ship off- specification bunkers and/or lubricating oil, even in circumstances where there has been no physical damage to the ship, including costs and expenses reasonably and necessarily incurred in:
 - (a) replacing such off-specification bunkers so removed with new and sound bunkers (but excluding the cost of the new and sound bunkers);
 - (b) the lawful disposal of such off-specification bunkers or lubricating oil;
 - (c) cleaning any part of the ship as a result of such off- specification bunkers or lubricating oil.
 - (2) loss or damage to his bunkers on the chartered ship as a consequence of a casualty including fire, grounding, stranding, collision or total loss of the chartered ship.

Exclusions

- 3 There shall be no recovery for liabilities:
 - (1) for which the member is covered if the ship is entered for standard risks in the club or another insurer affording equally wide cover;
 - (2) relating to any of the risks which are otherwise excluded by the rules or in the member's certificate of entry, unless otherwise agreed by the managers.

Deductible and limit of cover

- 4 The applicable deductible and limit of cover shall be that set out in the member's certificate of entry.

Offshore extension clauses 2026

Cover

Insofar as they fall within the standard risks set out in rule 3, cover is extended to include:

Specialist operations

- 1 Liabilities incurred by the member during the course of performing specialist operations to the extent that such liabilities arise as a consequence of claims brought by any party for whose benefit the work has been performed, or by any third party (whether connected with any party for whose benefit the work has been performed or not), in respect of the specialist nature of the operations. However, there shall be no recovery for any liabilities excluded by rule 5.11 (2) or (3).

Underwater vehicles

- 2 Liabilities incurred by the member in connection with any claim brought against him arising out of the operation by him of underwater vehicles (including but not limited to submarines, minisubmarines, remotely operated vehicles, autonomous underwater vehicles, sea- ploughs, scarabs, diving bells and similar equipment). However, there shall be no recovery for any loss of or damage to underwater vehicles being operated by the member.

Divers

- 3 Liabilities incurred by the member in connection with any claim brought against him arising out of the activities of professional or commercial divers where he is responsible for such activities. However, there shall be no recovery for the injury, illness or death of divers where the member's liability arises under a contract and would not have arisen in the absence of such contract.

Property on board

- 4 Liabilities in respect of loss of or damage to property, other than cargo, stores or fuel, in the member's care, custody and control on board or being used from the ship where such liabilities are incurred pursuant to the terms of an indemnity or contract made by the member provided that the indemnity or contract has been approved by the managers in advance.

Non-marine personnel

- 5 Liabilities in respect of personnel (other than marine crew) on board the ship (being an accommodation ship) employed other than by the member provided that there has been a contractual allocation of risks between the member and the employer of the personnel approved by the managers.

Terms of indemnity or contract

- 6** Liabilities arising under paragraphs 1 to 3 insofar as they would not have arisen but for the terms of any contract or indemnity. The terms of any such contract or indemnity made by the member must have been approved by the managers. There shall be no recovery under this paragraph for any liabilities that are excluded under paragraphs 1 to 3.

Exclusions

- 7** There shall be no recovery under paragraphs 1 to 6 for liabilities:
- (1)** for which the member is covered if the ship is entered for standard risks in the club or another insurer affording equally wide cover.
 - (2)** relating to any of the risks which are otherwise excluded by the rules or in the member's certificate of entry, unless otherwise agreed by the managers;
 - (3)** or losses accepted, assumed or incurred by the member:
 - (i)** as a consequence of the terms of any contract or indemnity that extend the member's liability up to any amounts that are recoverable under any insurance; or
 - (ii)** under any risk allocation, exclusion, limitation, indemnity or hold harmless clause that seeks to vary the member's liability by reference to the availability and/or extent of the member's insurance;
- unless and to the extent that the managers, acting in their sole discretion, shall determine.

Deductible and limit of cover

- 8** The applicable deductible and limit of club cover shall be that set out in the member's certificate of entry.

P&I war risks clause 2026

Cover

- 1.1 Such liabilities as would be covered by the club and the member's terms of entry but for the exclusion of war risks in rule 4.3.
- 1.2 This clause shall only operate in respect of the standard risks in the rules and shall not operate in respect of any special risks.

Excluded areas

- 2.1 At any time or times before, or at the commencement of, or during the policy year, the managers may determine that any places or areas be excluded from the cover hereunder.
- 2.2 Unless otherwise agreed by the managers the cover under an owner's entry shall cease in respect of the places or areas so determined in accordance with paragraph 2.1 upon the expiry of seven days from midnight Greenwich Mean Time on the day notice of such determination is given by the managers to the members.
- 2.3 Unless otherwise agreed by the managers the cover under a charterer's entry shall cease in respect of the places or areas so determined in accordance with paragraph 2.1 upon the expiry of 72 hours from midnight Greenwich Mean Time on the day notice of such determination is given by the managers to the members.
- 2.4 Unless and to the extent that the members' board otherwise decides there shall be no recovery from the club in respect of any claim arising out of any event within the said places or areas after such date as applicable.

Cancellation

- 3.1 Under an owner's entry, cover may be cancelled by either the club or the member giving seven days' notice (such cancellation becoming effective upon the expiry of seven days from midnight Greenwich Mean Time on the day on which such notice is issued by or to the club). The club agrees to reinstate cover subject to agreement with the member prior to the expiry of such notice as to new terms of entry.
- 3.2 Under a charterer's entry, cover may be cancelled by either the club or the member giving 72 hours' notice of cancellation, such notice being effective from midnight Greenwich Mean Time on the day it is given. The club may subsequently agree to reinstate cover, if required, at terms to be agreed between the member and the club. Any reinstatement of cover shall occur at a time to be agreed by the club.

Automatic termination of cover

- 4 Whether or not notice of cancellation has been given, cover shall terminate automatically:
 - 4.1 upon the outbreak of war (whether there be a declaration of war or not) between any of the following: the UK, the USA, France, the Russian Federation, the People's Republic of China;

- 4.2 in respect of any ship if she is requisitioned either for title or use.
- 4.3 upon the occurrence of any hostile detonation of any nuclear weapon of war, wheresoever or whensoever such detonation may occur, but only in respect of a charterer's entry.

Five powers war, nuclear and Russia/ Ukraine/ Belarus exclusions

5 This cover excludes:

- 5.1 loss, damage, liability or expense arising from:
 - 5.1.1 the outbreak of war (whether there be a declaration of war or not) between any of the following: the UK, the USA, France, the Russian Federation, the People's Republic of China;
 - 5.1.2 requisition for title or use;
- 5.2 liabilities (irrespective of whether a contributory cause of the same being incurred was any neglect on the part of the member or his servants or agents) when the loss or damage, injury, illness or death or other accident in respect of which such liability arises or cost or expense is incurred, was directly or indirectly caused by or arises from:
 - 5.2.1 ionising radiations from or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste or from the combustion of nuclear fuel; or
 - 5.2.2 the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous or contaminating properties of any nuclear installation, reactor or other nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof; or
 - 5.2.3 any weapon or device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter; or
 - 5.2.4 the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous or contaminating properties of any radioactive matter other than liabilities arising out of carriage of 'excepted matter' (as defined in the Nuclear Installations Act 1965 of the United Kingdom or any regulations made thereunder) as cargo in the ship.
- 5.3 under a charterer's entry, in addition to the exclusions set out above, loss, damage, liability, cost or expense:
 - 5.3.1 caused by or arising from or in connection with any Russia-Ukraine conflict and/or any expansion of such conflict; or
 - 5.3.2 in any area or territory or territorial waters where Russian armed forces, Russian-backed forces, and/or Russian authorities, are engaged in conflict within the territories (including territorial waters) of the Russian Federation, Belarus, Ukraine and any disputed regions of Ukraine, the Crimean Peninsula and the Republic of Moldova; or

- 5.3.3** arising from capture, seizure, arrest, detainment, confiscation, nationalisation, expropriation, deprivation or requisition for title or use, or the restraint of movement of vessels and cargo in the territories (including territorial waters) of the Russian Federation, Belarus, Ukraine and any disputed regions of Ukraine, the Crimean Peninsula and the Republic of Moldova.

Chemical, biological, bio-chemical, electromagnetic weapons and cyber risks exclusion

- 6** This paragraph shall override anything contained in this insurance inconsistent therewith.
- 6.1** In no case shall this insurance cover loss, damage, liability or expense directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from:
- 6.1.1** any chemical, biological, bio-chemical or electromagnetic weapon;
- 6.1.2** the use or operation, as a means for inflicting harm, of any computer, computer system, computer software programme, malicious code, computer virus, computer process or any other electronic system.
- 6.2** Paragraph 6.1 shall not operate to exclude losses (which would otherwise be covered hereunder) arising from the use of any computer, computer system or computer software programme or any other electronic system in the launch and/or guidance and/or firing mechanism of any weapon or missile.

TOPIA exclusion

- 7** In no case shall this cover provide insurance for any losses, liabilities, costs or expenses if the provision of such insurance would create a liability for the member under TOPIA 2006 to contribute to the IOPC Supplementary Fund in respect of pollution damage caused by terrorism.

Deductibles

- 8.1** The cover shall apply, any one event, in excess of the greater of:
- 8.1.1** US\$50,000; or
- 8.1.2** the proper value of the ship (proper value meaning the market value of the ship free of any commitment; where the proper value exceeds US\$500 million, the proper value will be deemed to be US\$500 million); or
- 8.1.3** the amount recoverable under any other policy of insurance, whether of war risks or otherwise.
- 8.2** Under a charterer's entry the cover shall apply, any one event, in excess of the greater of the deductible set out in the member's certificate of entry or US\$50,000.

Limit of cover

- 9.1** Subject to paragraphs 9.2 and 9.3, the limit of club cover shall be US\$500 million any one event or series thereof in the aggregate or any lesser amount specified in the certificate of entry.
- 9.2** In the event that there is more than one entry by any person for P&I war risks cover in respect of the same ship with the club and/or any other insurer participating in the Pooling Agreement or general excess loss reinsurance contract, the aggregate recovery in respect of all liabilities arising under such entries shall not exceed the amount stipulated in paragraph 9.1, and the liability of the club under each such entry shall be limited to such proportion of that limit as the claims arising under that entry bear to the aggregate of all such claims recoverable from the club and any such other insurer.
- 9.3** Under an owner's entry, liabilities incurred whilst the ship is transiting and/or calling within all Russian Federation waters, including their coastal waters up to 12 nautical miles offshore, and certain European waters as defined below, shall be subject to a sublimit of US\$125 million any one event, unless otherwise agreed by the managers. For the purpose of this paragraph, 'certain European waters' shall mean:
- 9.3.1** Sea of Azov and Black Sea waters plus inland waters enclosed by the following boundaries
- a** On the west, around Romanian waters, from the Ukraine- Romania border at 45° 10.858'N, 29° 45.929'E to high seas point 45° 11.235'N, 29° 51.140'E
 - b** thence to high seas point 45° 11.474'N, 29° 59.563'E and on to high seas point 45° 5.354'N, 30° 2.408'E
 - c** thence to high seas point 44° 46.625'N, 30° 58.722'E and on to high seas point 44° 44.244'N, 31° 10.497'E
 - d** thence to high seas point 44° 2.877'N, 31° 24.602'E and on to high seas point 43° 27.091'N, 31° 19.954'E
 - e** and then east to the Russia-Georgia border at 43° 23.126'N, 40° 0.599'E
- 9.3.2** All inland waters of Ukraine
- 9.3.3** Inland waters of the Russian Federation within the following areas:
- a** Crimean Peninsula
 - b** River Don, from Sea of Azov to vertical line at 41° E
 - c** River Donets, from River Don to Ukraine border
- 9.3.4** All inland waters of Belarus south of horizontal line at 52° 30' N

War risks clause for additional covers 2026

Cover

- 1 Such liabilities as would be covered by the club but for the exclusion of war risks in rule 4.3, but only in respect of any special risks set out in the certificate of entry beyond the standard risks provided by the rules without amendment other than such as may be covered under the Maritime Labour Convention extension clause 2026.

Excluded areas

- 2.1 At any time or times before, or at the commencement of, or during the policy year, the managers may determine that any places or areas be excluded from the cover hereunder.
- 2.2 Unless otherwise agreed by the managers, cover shall cease in respect of the places or areas so determined in accordance with paragraph 2.1 upon the expiry of 72 hours from midnight Greenwich Mean Time on the day notice of such determination is given by the managers to the members.

Cancellation

- 3 Cover may be cancelled by either the club or the member giving 72 hours' notice of cancellation, such notice being effective from midnight Greenwich Mean Time on the day it is given. The club may subsequently agree to reinstate cover, if required, at terms to be agreed between the member and the club. Any reinstatement of cover shall occur at a time to be agreed by the club.

Automatic termination of cover

- 4 Whether or not such notice of cancellation has been given, cover hereunder shall terminate automatically:
 - 4.1 upon the outbreak of war (whether there be a declaration of war or not) between any of the following: the UK, the USA, France, the Russian Federation, the People's Republic of China;
 - 4.2 in respect of any ship in the event she is requisitioned for title or use;
 - 4.3 upon the occurrence of any hostile detonation of any nuclear weapon of war, wheresoever or whensoever such detonation may occur.

Five powers war, nuclear and Russia/ Ukraine/ Belarus exclusions

- 5 This cover excludes:
 - 5.1 loss, damage, liability or expense arising from:
 - 5.1.1 the outbreak of war (whether there be a declaration of war or not) between any of the following: the UK, the USA, France, the Russian Federation, the People's Republic of China;
 - 5.1.2 requisition for title or use;

- 5.2 liabilities (irrespective of whether a contributory cause of the same being incurred was any neglect on the part of the member or his servants or agents) when the loss or damage, injury, illness or death or other accident in respect of which such liability arises or cost or expense is incurred, was directly or indirectly caused by or arises from:
 - 5.2.1 ionising radiations from or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste or from the combustion of nuclear fuel; or
 - 5.2.2 the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous or contaminating properties of any nuclear installation, reactor or other nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof; or
 - 5.2.3 any weapon or device employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter; or
 - 5.2.4 the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous or contaminating properties of any radioactive matter, other than liabilities arising out of carriage of 'excepted matter' (as defined in the Nuclear Installations Act 1965 of the United Kingdom or any regulations made thereunder) as cargo in the ship.
- 5.3 loss, damage, liability, cost or expense:
 - 5.3.1 caused by or arising from or in connection with any Russia-Ukraine conflict and/or any expansion of such conflict; or
 - 5.3.2 in any area or territory or territorial waters where Russian armed forces, Russian-backed forces, and/or Russian authorities, are engaged in conflict within the territories (including territorial waters) of the Russian Federation, Belarus, Ukraine and any disputed regions of Ukraine, the Crimean Peninsula and the Republic of Moldova; or
 - 5.3.3 arising from capture, seizure, arrest, detention, confiscation, nationalisation, expropriation, deprivation or requisition for title or use, or the restraint of movement of vessels and cargo in the territories (including territorial waters) of the Russian Federation, Belarus, Ukraine and any disputed regions of Ukraine, the Crimean Peninsula and the Republic of Moldova.

Chemical, biological, bio-chemical, electromagnetic weapons and cyber risks exclusion

- 6 This paragraph overrides anything contained in this insurance inconsistent therewith.
- 6.1 In no case shall this insurance cover loss, damage, liability or expense directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from:
 - 6.1.1 any chemical, biological, bio-chemical or electromagnetic weapon;

- 6.1.2** the use or operation, as a means for inflicting harm, of any computer, computer system, computer software programme, malicious code, computer virus, computer process or any other electronic system.
- 6.2** Paragraph 6.1 shall not operate to exclude losses (which would otherwise be covered hereunder) arising from the use of any computer, computer system or computer software programme or any other electronic system in the launch and/or guidance and/or firing mechanism of any weapon or missile.

Charterers' liability for damage to hull

- 7.1** Notwithstanding paragraph 2.1 but without prejudice to paragraphs 3, 4, 5 and 6, rules 4.3, 4.5, 4.6 and 4.7 shall not apply to a ship chartered to the member in respect of liabilities and losses covered under the charterers' liability for damage to hull clause 2026 if:

- 7.1.1** the ship is chartered on terms to the effect that:

- (1)** the owner is entitled to refuse to send the ship to any place that is dangerous by reason of war risks (as defined in any current standard war risks insurance policy); and
- (2)** the owner is in any event entitled to insure his interests against such war risks; and
- (3)** the member is liable to reimburse the owner in respect of any war risks premium incurred as a result of the ship being ordered to or employed in such place,

or on terms no less favourable to the member as regards his liability for loss or damage caused by war risks; or

- 7.1.2** having given the managers as soon as practicable notice of any voyage or deviation to, or presence within, any place specified in paragraph 2.1, the member has paid such additional premium as the managers may impose.
- 7.2** In the event of the member not requiring war risks cover for a ship sailing to or remaining in a place or area determined in accordance with paragraph 2.1, he shall so advise the managers before the commencement of the voyage or deviation and the managers shall determine whether and on what terms war risks cover shall be reinstated.

Maintenance of standard hull war risks cover

- 8** Where the ship is entered by the member as an owner's entry, the member will maintain standard hull war risks cover with P&I inclusion clauses attached for not less than the hull value of the ship and this cover will respond only in excess of claims recoverable thereunder.

Deductible

- 9 The deductible shall be that applicable to the relevant special risks set out in the member's certificate of entry.

Limit of cover

- 10 The limit of club cover shall be that of the relevant special risks set out in the certificate of entry or US\$100 million, any one event, or series thereof in the aggregate, whichever is the lesser.

Bio-chemical risks inclusion clause 2026

Cover

- 1.1** The liability of the member, not being a charterer:
- (1)** to pay damages, compensation or expenses arising out of crew injury, illness or death (including deviation expenses, repatriation and substitute expenses and shipwreck unemployment indemnity),
 - (2)** for the legal costs and expenses incurred solely for the purpose of avoiding or minimising any liability or risk insured by a club (other than under rule 3.20)
- 1.2** where such liability is not recoverable under either:
- (1)** cover provided by the club for such liabilities and losses as would be covered under the rules but for the exclusion of war risks in rule 4.3; or
 - (2)** any underlying war risks policies covering the same risks,
- 1.3** solely by reason of the operation of an exclusion of liabilities and losses directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from:
- (1)** any chemical, biological, bio-chemical or electromagnetic weapon
 - (2)** the use or operation, as a means for inflicting harm, of any computer, computer system, computer software programme, malicious code, computer virus or process or any other electronic system,
- 1.4** other than liabilities and losses arising from:
- (1)** explosives or the methods of the detonation or attachment thereof
 - (2)** the use of the ship or its cargo as a means for inflicting harm, unless such cargo is a chemical, biological or bio-chemical weapon
 - (3)** the use of any computer, computer system or computer software programme or any other electronic system in the launch and/or guidance system and/or firing mechanism of any weapon or missile.

Excluded areas

- 2.1** Unless and to the extent the board may otherwise decide, there shall be no recovery in respect of any liabilities and losses directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising out of any event within the places or areas or during such period as may be specified from time to time.
- 2.2** At any time or times before, or at the commencement of, or during the policy year, the club may by notice to the member change the places or areas and periods specified in paragraph 2.1 from a date and time specified by the club not being less than 24 hours from midnight on the day the notice is given to the member.

Cancellation

- 3** Cover may by notice to the member be cancelled by the club from a date and time specified by the managers, not being less than 24 hours from midnight on the day notice of cancellation is given to the member.

Deductible

- 4** The deductible is that applicable to the relevant cover set out in the certificate of entry.

Limit of cover

- 5.1** Subject to paragraph 5.2, the limit of club cover under this extension in respect of all claims shall be in the aggregate US\$30 million each ship any one event.
- 5.2** In the event that there is more than one entry by any person for bio-chemical risks cover as provided herein in respect of the same ship with the club and/or any other insurer participating in the Pooling Agreement or general excess loss reinsurance contract, the aggregate recovery in respect of all liabilities and losses arising under such entries shall not exceed the amount stipulated in paragraph 5.1 and the liability of the club under each such entry shall be limited to such proportion of that amount as the claims arising under that entry bear to the aggregate of all such claims recoverable from the club and any such other insurer.

Obstruction of waterways and strikes extension clause 2026

Cover

- 1.1 Financial losses incurred by the member as a direct consequence of the ship being prevented from proceeding to the port of loading or discharge as agreed with shippers or charterers following:
 - 1.1.2 an obstruction of any navigable waterway with a CEMT class IV or higher, lock or port as a direct result of:
 - (1) an accident to a bridge, lock, dike or similar structure and/or
 - (2) sinking of another ship and/or cargo or part thereof and/or
 - (3) a collision between other ships and/or
 - (4) pollution by any substance from any source.
 - 1.1.3 a strike at the agreed port of loading or discharge only.

Conditions

- 2.1 Provided always that in relation to paragraph 1.1.2 and, where logical, paragraph 1.1.3:
 - 2.1.1 the ship was laden with cargo at the time when the ship was so prevented (or, if in ballast, the ship was en-route to the agreed port of loading); and
 - 2.1.2 the lawful authority prohibited all ships of the same type and size as the ship to pass the obstruction; and cover hereunder shall only take effect during the time and date of such prohibition (or, in respect of paragraph 1.1.3, the time and date of the strike); and
 - 2.1.3 the ship could not proceed to the port of loading or discharge as agreed with shippers or charterers by using alternative waterways not affected by the obstruction; and
 - 2.1.4 the ship has not contributed to the obstruction (or, in respect of paragraph 1.1.3, contributed to the strike) in any way whatsoever, or howsoever, directly or indirectly.
 - 2.1.5 the club's liability is limited to a maximum daily limit of EUR 0.30 per cargo ton laden on board (or, if in ballast and en-route to the agreed loading port, limited to a maximum of EUR 0.30 per cargo ton so nominated by shippers or charterers), per ship, per day, or pro rata thereof.

Deductible and limit of cover

The member is to bear the following deductibles:

- 3.1 The member retains the first 72 hours, any one event, per ship and club cover operates in excess of such retention.

- 3.2 A limit of 20 days applies any one event and an aggregate limit of 30 days applies per ship, per policy year. Such limit(s) shall apply in the aggregate in respect of the member and all other insured parties entitled to make a claim under the contract of insurance.
- 3.3 There is a total aggregate claims limit for all ships entered with the club of US\$5,000,000 (or EUR equivalent) per event, and per policy year.



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